

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations) Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-

20⁰⁰2⁴⁷4

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2024 calendar year, or tax year beginning 01-01-2024 , and ending 12-31-2024

B Check if applicable: ☐ Address change ☐ Name change ☐ Initial return ☐ Final return/terminated ☐ Amended return ☐ Application pending	C Name of organization OPEN PHILANTHROPY ACTION FUND		D Employer identification number 81-2644663	
	Doing business as		E Telephone number (650) 804-7100	
	Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) 314 LYTTON AVE		Room/suite	
	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code PALO ALTO, CA 94301		G Gross receipts \$ 162,495,798	
	F Name and address of principal officer: CARI TUNA 314 LYTTON AVE PALO ALTO, CA 94301		H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? ☐ Yes ☒ No H(b) Are all subordinates included? ☐ Yes ☐ No If "No," attach a list. See instructions. H(c) Group exemption number	
I Tax-exempt status: ☐ 501(c)(3) ☒ 501(c) (4) (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527				
J Website: N/A				
K Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other			L Year of formation: 2016 M State of legal domicile: CA	

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: <u>STUDY AND PROMOTE MORE EFFECTIVE GIVING FOR PUBLIC POLICY, ADVOCACY AND SOCIAL WELFARE PURPOSES</u>		
	2 Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	5
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	5
	5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2024 (Part V, line 2a)	5	0
6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	6	
7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0	
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11	7b	0	
Revenue		Prior Year	Current Year
	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	77,706,437	79,303,354
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	0	0
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	1,628,050	3,889,090
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	0	0
	12 Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	79,334,487	83,192,444
Expenses	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3)	55,937,881	37,359,496
	14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	0	0
	15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10)	0	0
	16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	0	0
	b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) <u>0</u>		
	17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e)	21,571,051	21,289,963
	18 Total expenses. Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	77,508,932	58,649,459
	19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	1,825,555	24,542,985
Net Assets or Fund Balances		Beginning of Current Year	End of Year
	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	30,728,049	41,200,342
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	47,424,065	33,353,373
	22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	-16,696,016	7,846,969

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here	Signature of officer TOM VAN LOBEN SELS TREASURER			2025-11-16	
	Type or print name and title			Date	
Paid Preparer Use Only	Print/Type preparer's name		Preparer's signature		Date
	Check ☐ if self-employed			PTIN P01564049	
	Firm's name APERCEN PARTNERS LLC			Firm's EIN 26-2246506	
	Firm's address 455 N CITYFRONT PL DR 1730 CHICAGO, IL 60611			Phone no. (650) 804-7100	

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See Instructions. . . . ☒ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

Cat. No. 11282Y

Form **990** (2024)

Part III

Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III

☐ ☒

1 Briefly describe the organization’s mission:

THE MISSION OF OPEN PHILANTHROPY ACTION FUND IS TO STUDY AND PROMOTE MORE EFFECTIVE GIVING FOR PUBLIC POLICY, ADVOCACY AND SOCIAL WELFARE PURPOSES. THE ORGANIZATION SEEKS TO MAXIMIZE THE IMPACT THAT PHILANTHROPIC GIVING CAN HAVE ON PUBLIC POLICY AND FURTHER SOCIAL WELFARE. THROUGH RESEARCH, EDUCATION, ADVOCACY AND GRANTMAKING, THE ORGANIZATION ALSO SEEKS TO BRING ABOUT IMPROVEMENT IN SELECT PUBLIC POLICY AREAS. THE ORGANIZATION PROMOTES THE GENERAL WELFARE OF INDIVIDUALS AND THEIR COMMUNITIES BY SUPPORTING MORE EFFECTIVE FORMS OF PHILANTHROPIC GIVING IN THE PUBLIC POLICY ARENA AND FOR SOCIAL WELFARE CAUSES, AND BY ADVOCATING FOR BENEFICIAL CHANGES IN PUBLIC POLICY.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization’s program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 58,346,933 including grants of \$ 37,359,496) (Revenue \$)

THE ORGANIZATION MADE GRANTS TO SECTION 501(C)(3) CHARITIES, SECTION 501(C)(4) SOCIAL WELFARE ORGANIZATIONS AND OTHER TYPES OF ENTITIES FOR GENERAL SUPPORT OR SPECIFIC PROJECTS CONSISTENT WITH THE ORGANIZATION'S GOALS. THE ORGANIZATION MADE DISTRIBUTIONS TO RESEARCH AND EFFECT CHANGE IN THE FOCUS AREAS WITHIN ITS MISSION AND IN OTHER PUBLIC POLICY AREAS IN WHICH IT DETERMINED THAT SUCH FUNDS CAN HAVE A SIGNIFICANT IMPACT. WITH FUNDS FROM THE ORGANIZATION, GRANTEES AND CONTRACTORS MAY CONDUCT A RANGE OF ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING RESEARCH, PUBLIC EDUCATION AND ADVOCACY, AND DIRECT OR GRASSROOTS LOBBYING, ALL FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROMOTING SOCIAL WELFARE.

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.)

(Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses 58,346,933

Part IV

Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A	1	No
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors? See instructions. 	2	Yes
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I 	3	Yes
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II	4	
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III 	5	Yes
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I 	6	No
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II 	7	No
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III 	8	No
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21 for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV 	9	No
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V	10	No
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI. 	11a	No
b Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII 	11b	No
c Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII 	11c	No
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX 	11d	No
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X 	11e	Yes
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)?	11f	Yes
12a If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X,  Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII 	12a	Yes
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional 	12b	No
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E	13	No
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a	Yes
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV	14b	Yes
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV 	15	Yes
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV 	16	Yes
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I. See instructions.	17	No
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II	18	No
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III	19	No
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H	20a	No
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b	
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II	21	Yes

Part IV

Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

		Yes	No	
22	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III	22	Yes	
23	Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? If "Yes," complete Schedule J	23		No
24a	Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a	24a		No
b	Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b		
c	Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c		
d	Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d		
25a	Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	25a		No
b	Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	25b		No
26	Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons?	26		No
27	Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III	27		No
28	Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see the Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):			
a	A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28a		No
b	A family member of any individual described in line 28a? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28b		No
c	A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28c		No
29	Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M . . .	29	Yes	
30	Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions?	30		No
31	Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I	31		No
32	Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II	32		No
33	Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3?	33		No
34	Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1	34	Yes	
35a	Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	Yes	
b	If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2	35b		No
36	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2	36		
37	Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI	37		No
38	Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O.	38	Yes	

Part V

Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

		Yes	No	
1a	Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	67	
b	Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	0	
c	Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c	Yes	

Part V	Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)					
2a Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return		2a	0			
b If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?		2b				
3a Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?		3a				No
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O		3b				
4a At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?		4a				No
b If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: _____ See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR)						
5a Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year? . . .		5a				No
b Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		5b				No
c If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?		5c				
6a Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?		6a				No
b If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?		6b				
7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).						
a Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?		7a				
b If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?		7b				
c Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		7c				
d If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year		7d				
e Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		7e				
f Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		7f				
g If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		7g				
h If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?		7h				
8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?		8				
9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.						
a Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?		9a				
b Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?		9b				
10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:						
a Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12		10a				
b Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities		10b				
11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:						
a Gross income from members or shareholders		11a				
b Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)		11b				
12a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?		12a				
b If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year.		12b				
13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.						
a Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state?		13a				
Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.						
b Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans		13b				
c Enter the amount of reserves on hand		13c				
14a Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?		14a				No
b If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O		14b				
15 Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year?		15				No
16 Is the organization a trust that must file Form 720, Schedule N, under section 4968 excise tax on net investment income?		16				No
b If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.						
17 Section 501(c)(21) organizations. Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952, or 4953?		17				
If "Yes," complete Form 6069.						

Part VI

Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

☒

Section A. Governing Body and Management

			Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year.	5		
	If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O.			
b	Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent.	5		
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2	Yes	
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	3		No
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4		No
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?	5		No
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?	6		No
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?	7a		No
b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?	7b		No
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:			
a	The governing body?	8a	Yes	
b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b	Yes	
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O.	9		No

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

		Yes	No
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a	No
b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b	
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a	Yes
b	Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13.	12a	Yes
b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	Yes
c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done.	12c	Yes
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	Yes
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	Yes
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	No
b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b	No
	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.		
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a	No
b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b	

Section C. Disclosure

17	List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed	CA
18	Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Form 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply. ☐ Own website ☐ Another's website ☒ Upon request ☐ Other (explain in Schedule O)	
19	Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.	
20	State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records: APERCEN PARTNERS LLC 314 LYTTON AVE PALO ALTO,CA 94301 (650) 804-7100	

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII ☐

☒ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

Form **990** (2024)

Part VIII

Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

	(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants, and Other	1a Federated campaigns . . . b Membership dues . . . c Fundraising events . . . d Related organizations e Government grants (contributions) f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a - 1f:\$ h Total. Add lines 1a-1f . . .	1a			
Amt Similar Amounts		1b			
		1c			
		1d			
		1e			
		1f	79,303,354		
		1g	79,303,354		
		79,303,354			
Program Service Revenue	2a	Business Code			
	b				
	c				
	d				
	e				
	f All other program service revenue.				
g Total. Add lines 2a-2f.					

Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)		3,195,100			3,195,100
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds					
	5 Royalties					
		(i) Real (ii) Personal				
	6a Gross rents	6a				
	b Less: rental expenses	6b				
	c Rental income or (loss)	6c				
	d Net rental income or (loss)					
		(i) Securities (ii) Other				
	7a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	79,997,344			
	b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b	79,303,354			
	c Gain or (loss)	7c	693,990			
	d Net gain or (loss)		693,990			693,990
	8a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a				
	b Less: direct expenses	8b				
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events						
9a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a					
b Less: direct expenses	9b					
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities						
10a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a					
b Less: cost of goods sold	10b					
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory						
Other	11a	Business Code				
	b					
	c					
	d All other revenue					
	e Total. Add lines 11a-11d					
	12 Total revenue. See instructions		83,192,444	0	0	3,889,090

Part IX

Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☒

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	16,720,691	16,720,691		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22	1,855,683	1,855,683		
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16.	18,783,122	18,783,122		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees				
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages				
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)				
9 Other employee benefits				
10 Payroll taxes				
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management				
b Legal	54,620	37,545	17,075	
c Accounting	31,500		31,500	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O)	20,685,283	20,685,283		
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	1,113	313	800	
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy				
17 Travel				
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings				
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization				
23 Insurance	1,172		1,172	
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a GRANTEE PROJECT/TAX EXP	264,296	264,296		
b TAX ON 527 EXPENDITURES	251,979		251,979	
c				
d				
e All other expenses				
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	58,649,459	58,346,933	302,526	0
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720).				

Part X

Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

☐

				(A)		(B)
				Beginning of year		End of year
Assets	1	Cash—non-interest-bearing		503,964	1	883,035
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments		28,810,591	2	38,985,222
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net			3	
	4	Accounts receivable, net			4	325,000
	5	Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons			5	
	6	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)			6	
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net			7	
	8	Inventories for sale or use			8	
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges		1,413,494	9	1,007,085
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a			
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation	10b		10c	
	11	Investments—publicly traded securities			11	
	12	Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11			12	
	13	Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11			13	
	14	Intangible assets			14	
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11			15	
16	Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)		30,728,049	16	41,200,342	
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses		501,321	17	307,375
	18	Grants payable		46,607,765	18	32,794,019
	19	Deferred revenue			19	
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities			20	
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D			21	
	22	Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons			22	
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties			23	
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties			24	
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17 - 24). Complete Part X of Schedule D		314,979	25	251,979
	26	Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25		47,424,065	26	33,353,373
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☒ and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.					
	27	Net assets without donor restrictions		-16,696,016	27	7,846,969
	28	Net assets with donor restrictions			28	
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☐ and complete lines 29 through 33.					
	29	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds			29	
	30	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building or equipment fund			30	
	31	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds			31	
	32	Total net assets or fund balances		-16,696,016	32	7,846,969
	33	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances		30,728,049	33	41,200,342

Part XI

Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	83,192,444
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	58,649,459
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	24,542,985
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	-16,696,016
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	0
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	10	7,846,969

Part XII

Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

		Yes	No
1	Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.		
2a	Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis		No
b	Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☒ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis	Yes	
c	If "Yes," to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.	Yes	
3a	As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F?		No
b	If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits.		

Additional Data

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Form 990, Special Condition Description:

Special Condition Description

Schedule B (Form 990) (Rev. January 2025) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service	Schedule of Contributors ▶ Attach to Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF. ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.	OMB No. 1545-0047
Name of the organization OPEN PHILANTHROPY ACTION FUND		Employer identification number 81-2644663

Organization type (check one):

Filers of:	Section:
Form 990 or 990-EZ	☐ 501(c)() (enter number) organization
	☐ 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust not treated as a private foundation
	☐ 527 political organization
Form 990-PF	☐ 501(c)(3) exempt private foundation
	☐ 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust treated as a private foundation
	☐ 501(c)(3) taxable private foundation

Check if your organization is covered by the **General Rule** or a **Special Rule**.
Note: Only a section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) organization can check boxes for both the General Rule and a Special Rule. See instructions.

General Rule

☐ For an organization filing Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF that received, during the year, contributions totaling \$5,000 or more (in money or other property) from any one contributor. Complete Parts I and II. See instructions for determining a contributor's total contributions.

Special Rules

- ☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(3) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that met the 33¹/₃% support test of the regulations under sections 509(a)(1) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi), that checked Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ), Part II, line 13, 16a, or 16b, and that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of the greater of **(1)** \$5,000 or **(2)** 2% of the amount on (i) Form 990, Part VIII, line 1h, or (ii) Form 990-EZ, line 1. Complete Parts I and II.
- ☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, total contributions of more than \$1,000 *exclusively* for religious, charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. Complete Parts I, II, and III.
- ☐ For an organization described in section 501(c)(7), (8), or (10) filing Form 990 or 990-EZ that received from any one contributor, during the year, contributions *exclusively* for religious, charitable, etc., purposes, but no such contributions totaled more than \$1,000. If this box is checked, enter here the total contributions that were received during the year for an *exclusively* religious, charitable, etc., purpose. Don't complete any of the parts unless the **General Rule** applies to this organization because it received *nonexclusively* religious, charitable, etc., contributions totaling \$5,000 or more during the year ▶ \$ _____

Caution: An organization that isn't covered by the General Rule and/or the Special Rules doesn't file Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF), but it **must** answer "No" on Part IV, line 2, of its Form 990; or check the box on line H of its Form 990-EZ or on its Form 990PF, Part I, line 2, to certify that it doesn't meet the filing requirements of Schedule B (Form 990, 990-EZ, or 990-PF).

Name of organization OPEN PHILANTHROPY ACTION FUND	Employer identification number 81-2644663
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Part I

Contributors (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part I if additional space is needed.

(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
RESTRICTED		\$ RESTRICTED	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)
(a) No.	(b) Name, address, and ZIP + 4	(c) Total contributions	(d) Type of contribution
-		\$	☐ Person
			☐ Payroll
			☐ Noncash (Complete Part II for noncash contributions.)

Name of organization
OPEN PHILANTHROPY ACTION FUND

Employer identification number
81-2644663

Part II **Noncash Property** (see instructions). Use duplicate copies of Part II if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	
(a) No. from Part I	(b) Description of noncash property given	(c) FMV (or estimate) (See instructions)	(d) Date received
-		\$	

Name of organization OPEN PHILANTHROPY ACTION FUND	Employer identification number 81-2644663
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Part III

Exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions to organizations described in section 501(c) (7), (8), or (10) that total more than \$1,000 for the year from any one contributor. Complete columns (a) through (e) and the following line entry. For organizations completing Part III, enter the total of exclusively religious, charitable, etc., contributions of \$1,000 or less for the year. (Enter this information once. See instructions.) \$

Use duplicate copies of Part III if additional space is needed.

(a) No. from Part I	(b) Purpose of gift	(c) Use of gift	(d) Description of how gift is held
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee	
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee	
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee	
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee	
	(e) Transfer of gift		
	Transferee's name, address, and ZIP 4	Relationship of transferor to transferee	

Additional Data

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If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions) or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of the organization OPEN PHILANTHROPY ACTION FUND	Employer identification number 81-2644663
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Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

1	Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV. See instructions for definition of "political campaign activities."	
2	Political campaign activity expenditures. See instructions	\$ 1,200,000
3	Volunteer hours for political campaign activities. See instructions	0

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

1	Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955	\$	
2	Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955	\$	
3	If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?	☐ Yes ☐ No	
4a	Was a correction made?	☐ Yes ☐ No	
b	If "Yes," describe in Part IV.		

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

1	Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities	\$	
2	Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities	\$	1,200,000
3	Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b	\$	1,200,000
4	Did the filing organization file Form 1120-POL for this year?	☒ Yes ☐ No	
5	Enter the names, addresses and employer identification number (EIN) of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.		

(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-.
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Part II-A

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

- A Check ☐ if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).
- B Check ☐ if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)		(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals												
1a Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grass roots lobbying)															
b Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)															
c Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)															
d Other exempt purpose expenditures															
e Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)															
f Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.															
<table><tr><th>If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:</th><th>The lobbying nontaxable amount is:</th></tr><tr><td>Not over \$500,000</td><td>20% of the amount on line 1e.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000</td><td>\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000</td><td>\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000</td><td>\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$17,000,000</td><td>\$1,000,000.</td></tr></table>		If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:	Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.	Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.	Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.	Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.	Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.		
If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:														
Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.														
Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.														
Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.														
Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.														
Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.														
g Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)															
h Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0-															
i Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0-															
j If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year?		☐ Yes ☐ No													

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)
(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period					
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2021	(b) 2022	(c) 2023	(d) 2024	(e) Total
2a Lobbying nontaxable amount					
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					
c Total lobbying expenditures					
d Grassroots nontaxable amount					
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures					

Part II-B

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

For each "Yes" response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity.

		(a)		(b)
		Yes	No	Amount
1	During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of:			
a	Volunteers?			
b	Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)?			
c	Media advertisements?			
d	Mailings to members, legislators, or the public?			
e	Publications, or published or broadcast statements?			
f	Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes?			
g	Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body?			
h	Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means?			
i	Other activities?			
j	Total. Add lines 1c through 1i			
2a	Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to be not described in section 501(c)(3)?			
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912			
c	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912			
d	If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?			

Part III-A

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).

		Yes	No
1	Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?	1	Yes
2	Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less?	2	No
3	Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political expenditures from the prior year?	3	No

Part III-B

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."

1	Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members	1	
2	Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid).		
a	Current year	2a	
b	Carryover from last year	2b	
c	Total	2c	
3	Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues .	3	
4	If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditure next year?	4	
5	Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures. See Instructions	5	

Part IV

Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions), and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I-A, LINE 1:	THE ORGANIZATION FUNDS SOME GRANTS IN SUPPORT OF WORK INVOLVING POLITICAL ACTIVITY, INCLUDING SUPPORTING THE ELECTION OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS WHO EXPRESS POLICY POSITIONS CONSISTENT WITH THE ORGANIZATION'S MISSION.

Additional Data

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Part I

Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?

☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?

☐ Yes ☐ No

Part II

Conservation Easements.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).
☐ Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education) ☐ Preservation of an historically important land area
☐ Protection of natural habitat ☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure
☐ Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year
▶ _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year
▶ \$ _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III

Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:
(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____
(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:
a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____
b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

a☐ Public exhibition

b☐ Scholarly research

c☐ Preservation for future generations

d☐ Loan or exchange programs

e☐ Other

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? . . . ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

	Amount
c Beginning balance	1c
d Additions during the year	1d
e Distributions during the year	1e
f Ending balance	1f

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? ☐ Yes ☐ No

...

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII ☐

Part V Endowment Funds.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶

b Permanent endowment ▶

c Term endowment ▶

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) Unrelated organizations

(ii) Related organizations

b If "Yes" on 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?

	Yes	No
3a(i)		
3a(ii)		
3b		

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment				
e Other				
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c).) . . . ▶				0

Part VII

Investments - Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other _____		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.)		

Part VIII

Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 13.)		

Part IX

Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 15.)	

Part X

Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
TAX ON 527 EXPENDITURES	251,979
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 25.)	251,979
2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ☒	

Part XI

Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	83,645,201
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a		
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	452,757	
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	452,757
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	83,192,444
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	0
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)		5	83,192,444

Part XII

Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	59,102,216
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	452,757	
b	Prior year adjustments	2b		
c	Other losses	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	452,757
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	58,649,459
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	0
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		5	58,649,459

Part XIII

Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART X, LINE 2:	FINANCIAL STATEMENT FOOTNOTE REPORTING UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS: THE ORGANIZATION RECOGNIZES THE TAX BENEFIT FROM UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS ONLY IF IT IS MORE LIKELY THAN NOT THAT THE TAX POSITIONS WILL BE SUSTAINED ON EXAMINATION BY THE TAX AUTHORITIES, BASED ON THE TECHNICAL MERITS OF THE POSITION. THE TAX BENEFIT IS MEASURED BASED ON THE LARGEST BENEFIT THAT HAS A GREATER THAN 50% LIKELIHOOD OF BEING REALIZED UPON ULTIMATE SETTLEMENT. THE ORGANIZATION RECOGNIZES INTEREST AND PENALTIES, IF ANY, RELATED TO INCOME TAX MATTERS IN FEDERAL EXCISE TAX EXPENSE. THE ORGANIZATION HAD NO UNRECOGNIZED TAX BENEFITS AT DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023.

Additional Data

[Return to Form](#)

Software ID:

Software Version:

Name of the organization
OPEN PHILANTHROPY ACTION FUND

Employer identification number
81-2644663

Part I

General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

- 1

For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?

☒

 Yes

☐

 No
- 2

For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.
- 3

Activites per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
(1) CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	0	0	GRANTMAKING		45,000
(2) EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	0	0	GRANTMAKING		2,207,074
(3) EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	0	0	GRANTMAKING		14,820,119
(4) MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	0	0	GRANTMAKING		139,228
(5) NORTH AMERICA	0	0	GRANTMAKING		595,681
(6) RUSSIA AND NEIGHBORING STATES	0	0	GRANTMAKING		50,000
(7) SOUTH AMERICA	0	0	GRANTMAKING		548,719
(8) SOUTH ASIA	0	0	GRANTMAKING		647,834
(9) SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	GRANTMAKING		29,893
(10) CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	0	1	PROGRAM SERVICES	PROJECT CONSULTING	30,940
(11) EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	0	4	PROGRAM SERVICES	PROJECT CONSULTING	761,571
(12) EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	0	3	PROGRAM SERVICES	PROJECT CONSULTING	2,859,407
(13) NORTH AMERICA	0	2	PROGRAM SERVICES	PROJECT CONSULTING	48,501
(14) SOUTH ASIA	0	7	PROGRAM SERVICES	PROJECT CONSULTING	2,868,722
(15)					
(16)					
(17)					
3a Sub-total	0	0			19,053,655
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	17			6,599,034
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	0	17			25,652,689

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	FORECASTING NEWSLETTER	40,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(2)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	317,545	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(3)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	PIG WELFARE REFORMS IN SOUTH KOREA	302,073	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(4)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	RESEARCH AND ADVOCACY PROMOTING GLOBAL HEALTH IN EAST ASIA	77,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(5)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CELLULAR AGRICULTURE	239,659	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(6)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	65,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(7)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	TRANSLATING AI SAFETY COURSE	56,800	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(8)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CAGE-FREE CAMPAIGNS IN TAIWAN	100,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(9)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	POLICY AND ADVOCACY WORK IN AUSTRALIA	29,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(10)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	INAUGURAL AUSTRALIAN AI SAFETY FORUM 2024	20,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(11)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CULTIVATED FOOD SAFETY AWARENESS IN JAPAN	133,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(12)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	GLOBAL HEALTH AID ADVOCACY IN SOUTH KOREA	200,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(13)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CREATE A PLATFORM TO COLLECT INFORMATION REGARDING GLOBAL HEALTH	120,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(14)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	LEARN AND PRODUCE ARTICLES ABOUT GLOBAL HEALTH PROJECTS IN GHANA	118,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(15)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	POLICY ADVOCACY AND INCUBATING SOCIAL POLICY ENTREPRENEURS	250,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(16)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	CHICKEN WELFARE	72,347	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(17)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	LEGAL INTERVENTION FOR FARMED ANIMALS	304,656	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(18)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SAFETY	17,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(19)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE SAFETY	288,732	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(20)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	84,224	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(21)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE ADVOCACY IN THE UK	207,329	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(22)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	ECONOMIC GROWTH IN THE UK	1,000,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(23)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	POLICY ADVISING AND ADVOCACY WORK ON AI GOVERNANCE	571,274	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(24)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	AID POLICY PROGRAM	85,957	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(25)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	AQUATIC ANIMAL WELFARE PROGRAMME	179,426	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(26)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	797,888	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(27)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	LEGAL PROTECTIONS FOR FARM ANIMALS	814,970	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(28)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	ADVOCACY FOR INCREASED PUBLIC R&D FUNDING FOR ALTERNATIVE PROTEINS	325,800	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(29)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	LIVING LITERATURE REVIEW ON INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS	105,720	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(30)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	AID MATTERS STRATEGY	21,792	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(31)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	EXPLORE ETHICAL INVESTMENTS	93,308	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(32)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FISH WELFARE LOBBYING	345,853	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(33)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	EA ORGANIZING	10,900	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(34)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	BIOSECURITY NETWORKING EVENT	7,500	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(35)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	TRANSLATING WRITINGS ABOUT EFFECTIVE ALTRUISM	9,244	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(36)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	AI SAFETY BOOTCAMPS AND COMMUNITY BUILDING	13,500	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(37)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	CAPACITY BUILDING WORK RELATED TO RISKS FROM ADVANCED AI	22,450	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(38)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE IN ITALY	74,792	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(39)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	HUMANE AND SUSTAINABLE AQUACULTURE STRATEGY FOR ZANZIBAR	83,766	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(40)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	EU FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	94,602	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(41)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FISH WELFARE REFORM	20,893	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(42)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FARMED ANIMAL WELFARE	844,078	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(43)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	CHICKEN WELFARE	896,289	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(44)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	1,762,741	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(45)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	RATIONALITY CAMPS	500,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(46)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	DOCUMENTARY ABOUT THE POTENTIAL RISKS OF ADVANCED ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE	95,685	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(47)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	STUDY ON SLOWER-GROWING INDIGENOUS BREEDS OF CHINESE CHICKENS	48,500	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(48)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	TRANSLATING EA MATERIALS INTO POLISH	30,370	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(49)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	6,246	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(50)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	MACHINE LEARNING BOOTCAMP	44,023	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(51)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	INCREASED HEALTH AID ADVOCACY EFFORTS IN NORWAY	200,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(52)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	REPLICATION OF 30 PAPERS IN THE FIELD OF DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS	81,263	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(53)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	AI GOVERNANCE RESEARCH	610,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(54)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	CAMBRIDGE AI SAFETY HUB	135,203	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(55)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	CAMBRIDGE AI SAFETY HUB	209,765	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(56)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	DOCUMENTARY ABOUT THE POTENTIAL RISKS OF ADVANCED ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE	127,070	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(57)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE POLICY RESEARCH AND ADVOCACY	11,650	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(58)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	RESEARCH AND ADVOCACY ON POLICY INTERVENTIONS IN EUROPE	252,524	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(59)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	AI SAFETY IN NORWAY	632,545	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(60)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	AI SAFETY IN NORWAY	419,500	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(61)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	198,116	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(62)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	NEW TECHNICAL SOLUTIONS TO REDUCE PROCESSED EGG USE	32,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(63)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN AND INCREASE DUTCH OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE	54,020	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(64)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	ORGANIZING FOR THE HAGUE EFFECTIVE ALTRUISM	10,678	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(65)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	EA UNIVERSITY GROUP ORGANIZING	6,750	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(66)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	BENCHMARK FOR LARGE LANGUAGE MODEL AGENT CYBEROFFENSE CAPABILITIES	400,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(67)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FORECASTING WORKSHOPS IN THE UK	200,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(68)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	171,936	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(69)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	151,464	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(70)			MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	INFORMATION SECURITY TALENT DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME	139,228	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(71)			NORTH AMERICA	FARM ANIMAL ADVOCACY	210,950	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(72)			NORTH AMERICA	AI SAFETY ACTIVITIES	250,084	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(73)			RUSSIA AND NEIGHBORING STATES	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	50,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(74)			SOUTH AMERICA	CAGE-FREE CAMPAIGNS IN PERU	100,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(75)			SOUTH AMERICA	FISH WELFARE	406,300	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(76)			SOUTH ASIA	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	91,100	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(77)			SOUTH ASIA	CAGE-FREE EGG FARM AND TRAINING CENTER	200,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
(78)			SOUTH ASIA	FARM ANIMAL WELFARE	350,000	WIRE TRANSFER	0		
2	Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter								0
3	Enter total number of other organizations or entities								67

Part III

Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Region	(c) Number of recipients	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Manner of cash disbursement	(f) Amount of noncash assistance	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1) INDIVIDUAL GRANTS PROGRAM	EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	13	104,067	WIRE TRANSFER			
(2) INDIVIDUAL GRANTS PROGRAM	EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	47	1,092,723	WIRE TRANSFER			
(3) INDIVIDUAL GRANTS PROGRAM	NORTH AMERICA	4	134,644	WIRE TRANSFER			
(4) INDIVIDUAL GRANTS PROGRAM	SOUTH AMERICA	8	42,354	WIRE TRANSFER			
(5) INDIVIDUAL GRANTS PROGRAM	SOUTH ASIA	1	2,700	WIRE TRANSFER			
(6) INDIVIDUAL GRANTS PROGRAM	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	5	29,892	WIRE TRANSFER			
(7)							
(8)							
(9)							
(10)							
(11)							
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(16)							
(17)							
(18)							

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1

Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)*

☐ Yes

☒ No
- 2

Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return to Report Transactions with Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)*

☐ Yes

☒ No
- 3

Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations. (see Instructions for Form 5471)*

☐ Yes

☒ No
- 4

Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund. (see Instructions for Form 8621)*

☐ Yes

☒ No
- 5

Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)*

☐ Yes

☒ No
- 6

Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990).*

☐ Yes

☒ No

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

[illegible]

Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

Schedule I (Form 990) (Rev. January 2025) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service	Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments and Individuals in the United States Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22. ▶ Attach to Form 990. ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.	OMB No. 1545-0047 Open to Public Inspection
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Name of the organization OPEN PHILANTHROPY ACTION FUND	Employer identification number 81-2644663
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Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1

Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?

☒ Yes ☐ No
- 2

Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) A WORLD OF GOOD INITIATIVE INC 8 THE GREEN STE A DOVER,DE 19901	92-3453176	501(C)(3)	39,400	0			ANIMAL WELFARE FORUM
(2) ACCOUNTABLE JUSTICE ACTION FUND 418 BROADWAY ALBANY,NY 12207	82-3247136	501(C)(4)	6,400,000	0			GENERAL SUPPORT
(3) AMERICANS FOR RESPONSIBLE INNOVATION 712 H ST NE STE 2486 WASHINGTON,DC 20002	93-3248564	501(C)(4)	2,948,728	0			GENERAL SUPPORT
(4) ASHGRO INC 2810 N CHURCH ST WILMINGTON,DE 19802	88-4232889	501(C)(3)	31,495	0			AI SAFETY COMMUNITY-BUILDING WORK
(5) BREAKTHROUGH ENERGY ACTION INC PO BOX 563 KIRKLAND,WA 98033	85-3694865	501(C)(4)	404,409	0			GENERAL SUPPORT
(6) CALIFORNIA YIMBY 1121 L ST 210 SACRAMENTO,CA 95814	82-3159002	501(C)(4)	22,639	0			GENERAL SUPPORT
(7) CAMBRIDGE BOSTON ALIGNMENT INITIATIVE INC 66 CHURCH ST HAISTO 2ND FL CAMBRIDGE,MA 02138	92-1463153	501(C)(3)	180,000	0			BOOTCAMP ON CYBERSECURITY
(8) CENTER FOR RESPONSIBLE FOOD BUSINESS 1349 LYNN AVE 167 BETHLEHEM,PA 18015	93-3747535	501(C)(3)	100,000	0			GENERAL SUPPORT
(9) CENTRE FOR THE GOVERNANCE OF AI INC 1178 BROADWAY 3RD FL 1399 NEW YORK,NY 10001	99-4000294	501(C)(3)	400,000	0			GENERAL SUPPORT
(10) COMPETITIVE MARKETS ACTION INC 116 NORTH CAROLINA AVE SE 102 WASHINGTON,DC 20003	93-1632060	501(C)(4)	629,000	0			FARM BILL ADVOCACY
(11) DIGITAL HARBOR FOUNDATION INC 1045 LIGHT ST BALTIMORE,MD 21230	45-2536579	501(C)(3)	150,000	0			UK DAY ONE PROJECT
(12) DIGITAL HARBOR FOUNDATION INC 1045 LIGHT ST BALTIMORE,MD 21230	45-2536579	501(C)(3)	96,718	0			UK DAY ONE PROJECT
(13) FARM ACTION FUND INC 5 TERRACE CIR MEXICO,MO 65265	82-1722527	501(C)(4)	106,800	0			FARM ANIMAL WELFARE LAWS
(14) FUTURE TECH INSIGHTS INC 182 HOWARD ST 225 SAN FRANCISCO,CA 94105	99-4575862	501(C)(3)	100,000	0			IMPROVING PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF AI SAFETY

(15) GREATER GREATER WASHINGTON INC 80 M ST SE STE 100 WASHINGTON,DC 20003	47-2738753	501(C)(4)	9,338	0			SUPPORT WORK ON HOUSING
(16) GRYPHON SCIENTIFIC LLC 6930 CARROLL AVE STE 810 TAKOMA PARK,MD 20912	20-2858377		29,870	0			GENE SYNTHESIS SCREENING PRACTICES
(17) MALNUTRITION ADVOCACY FUND 117 HILLCREST RD RALEIGH,NC 27605	92-1539936	501(C)(4)	163,083	0			ADVOCACY FOR COST-EFFECTIVE MALNUTRITION INTERVENTIONS
(18) MARY ANN LIEBERT INC 140 HUGUENOT ST 3RD FL NEW ROCHELLE,NY 10801	13-3025783		50,400	0			IMPROVING SAFETY AND SECURITY IN DNA SYNTHESIS SCREENING
(19) MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY 77 MASSACHUSETTS AVE CAMBRIDGE,MA 02139	04-2103594	501(C)(3)	17,000	0			SUPPORT ORGANIZING EFFORTS AT IMPACT@MIT
(20) OPEN NEW YORK INC 80 BROAD ST 5TH FL 3587 NEW YORK,NY 10004	84-3756425	501(C)(4)	33,096	0			GENERAL SUPPORT
(21) OPTIC FORECASTING INC 300 DELAWARE AVE WILMINGTON,DE 19801	93-4776497		39,000	0			IN-PERSON FORECASTING COMPETITIONS FOR UNIVERSITY STUDENTS
(22) PANORAMA GLOBAL 2101 4TH AVE 2100 SEATTLE,WA 98121	81-4204119	501(C)(3)	75,000	0			WORK ON EUROPEAN COMMISSION AID ADVOCACY
(23) PLANT BASED FOODS ASSOCIATION 4 EMBARCADERO CENTER STE 1400 SAN FRANCISCO,C A 94111	81-0712013	501(C)(6)	2,500,000	0			WORK RELATED TO PLANT-BASED FOODS
(24) PLAYERS PHILANTHROPY FUND 1122 KENILWORTH DR 201 TOWSON,MD 21204	27-6601178	501(C)(3)	110,000	0			POLICY RESEARCH RELATED TO AI IN THE EU AND LATIN AMERICA
(25) RETHINK PRIORITIES 530 DIVISADERO ST PMB 796 SAN FRANCISCO,C A 94117	84-3896318	501(C)(3)	180,000	0			INSECT WELFARE POLICY
(26) VIRTUE AI INC 251 RHODE ISLAND ST STE 104 SAN FRANCISCO,C A 94103	99-0542358		30,000	0			PRIZES AT THE NEURIPS 2024 CLAS
(27) VITAL STRATEGIES ACTION FUND INC 100 BROADWAY 4TH FL NEW YORK,NY 10005	84-4533641	501(C)(4)	1,740,378	0			WORK TO REDUCE ALCOHOL HARMS IN LOW AND MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES
(28) YIMBY ACTION 1390 MARKET ST STE 200 SAN FRANCISCO,C A 94102	81-5140915	501(C)(4)	120,000	0			LEGAL AND ADVOCACY WORK TO PROMOTE MORE HOUSING
(29) ZETEO TECH INC 6935 WARFIELD AVE SYKESVILLE,MD 21784	82-3381777		108,785	0			OVERVIEW OF BIOLOGICAL THREATS
2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table ►							11
3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table ►							17

Part III

Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of noncash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance
(1) INDIVIDUAL GRANTS PROGRAM	59	1,961,273			
(1)					
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					
(7)					

Part IV

Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, LINE 2:	PROCEDURES FOR MONITORING THE USE OF GRANTS INSIDE THE UNITED STATES: IF THE GRANT IS FOR GENERAL SUPPORT, THE RECIPIENT CERTIFIES VIA THE GRANT AWARD LETTER THAT THE FUNDS WILL FURTHER THE ORGANIZATION'S PURPOSE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ORGANIZATION'S TAX-EXEMPT STATUS AND THE RECIPIENT'S TAX-EXEMPT STATUS (AS APPLICABLE) AND THAT NO FUNDS WILL BE USED FOR ACTIVITY DEFINED UNDER IRC SECTION 527(E)(2), UNLESS THE GRANT IS BEING MADE FOR IRC SECTION 527 PURPOSES. IF THE GRANT IS FOR A SPECIFIC PROJECT OR PURPOSE, THE GRANT AGREEMENT INCLUDES THE SAFEGUARDS DESCRIBED ABOVE AND THE RECIPIENT ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL MUST PROVIDE REPORTING ON THE RESULTS OF THE PROJECT OR PURPOSE. IN EACH CASE, THE GRANTEE MUST PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND REPORTING UPON THE ORGANIZATION'S REQUEST.

Additional Data

Return to Form

Software ID:
Software Version:

Name of the organization
OPEN PHILANTHROPY ACTION FUND

Employer identification number
81-2644663

Part I

Types of Property

	(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1 Art—Works of art				
2 Art—Historical treasures				
3 Art—Fractional interests				
4 Books and publications				
5 Clothing and household goods				
6 Cars and other vehicles				
7 Boats and planes				
8 Intellectual property				
9 Securities—Publicly traded	X	1	79,303,354	FAIR MARKET VALUE
10 Securities—Closely held stock				
11 Securities—Partnership, LLC, or trust interests				
12 Securities—Miscellaneous				
13 Qualified conservation contribution—Historic structures				
14 Qualified conservation contribution—Other				
15 Real estate—Residential				
16 Real estate—Commercial				
17 Real estate—Other				
18 Collectibles				
19 Food inventory				
20 Drugs and medical supplies				
21 Taxidermy				
22 Historical artifacts				
23 Scientific specimens				
24 Archeological artifacts				
25 Other ▶ ()				
26 Other ▶ ()				
27 Other ▶ ()				
28 Other ▶ ()				

29 Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part IV, Donee Acknowledgement

290

30a During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported in Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it must hold for at least three years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for exempt purposes for the entire holding period?

30a

No

b If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.

31 Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?

31

No

32a Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash contributions?

32a

No

b If "Yes," describe in Part II.

33 If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked, describe in Part II.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Cat. No. 51227J

Schedule M (Form 990) (2024)

Part II **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, COLUMN (B):	THE NUMBER REPORTED IS THE NUMBER OF CONTRIBUTIONS.

Additional Data

[Return to Form](#)

Software ID:

Software Version:

Additional Data

Return to Form

Software ID:

Software Version:

SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)
(Rev. January 2025)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization
OPEN PHILANTHROPY ACTION FUND

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.
Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Employer identification number

81-2644663

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No
(1)GOOD VENTURES FOUNDATION 314 LYTTON AVE PALO ALTO, CA 94301 46-1008520	PHILANTHROPY	CA	501(C)(3)	PF	N/A	Yes	
(2)OPEN PHILANTHROPY 314 LYTTON AVE PALO ALTO, CA 94301 81-0737472	PHILANTHROPY	CA	501(C)(3)	LINE 7	N/A	Yes	
(3)OPEN PHILANTHROPY ADVISORS INC 314 LYTTON AVE PALO ALTO, CA 94301 99-2255770	PHILANTHROPY	DE	501(C)(3)	LINE 7	N/A	Yes	

Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income(related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of- year assets	(h) Disproprrtionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K- 1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	

Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end- of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

Note. Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?

a Receipt of **(i)** interest, **(ii)** annuities, **(iii)** royalties, or **(iv)** rent from a controlled entity

b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)

c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)

d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)

e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)

f Dividends from related organization(s)

g Sale of assets to related organization(s)

h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)

i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)

j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)

k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)

l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)

m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)

n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)

o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)

p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses

q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses

r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)

s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)

	Yes	No
1a		No
1b		No
1c		No
1d		No
1e		No
1f		No
1g		No
1h		No
1i		No
1j		No
1k		No
1l		No
1m		No
1n		No
1o		No
1p	Yes	
1q		No
1r		No
1s		No

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

[illegible]

Part VII **Supplemental Information**

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

Return Reference	Explanation
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Additional Data

[Return to Form](#)

Software ID:
Software Version: