

990

Form

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2023 calendar year, or tax year beginning 01-01-2023 , and ending 12-31-2023

B Check if applicable:

☐ Address change

☐ Name change

☐ Initial return

☐ Final return/terminated

☐ Amended return

☐ Application pending

C Name of organization
MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES USA INC

Doing business as
DOCTORS WITHOUT BORDERS USA INC

Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite
40 RECTOR STREET 16TH FLOOR

City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code
NEW YORK, NY 10006

D Employer identification number
13-3433452

E Telephone number
(212) 679-6800

G Gross receipts \$ 863,518,229

F Name and address of principal officer:
AVRIL BENOIT
40 RECTOR STREET 16TH FLOOR
NEW YORK, NY 10006

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates?
☐ Yes ☒ No

H(b) Are all subordinates included?
☐ Yes ☐ No
If "No," attach a list. See instructions.

H(c) Group exemption number

I Tax-exempt status: ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) () (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527

J Website: WWW.DOCTORSWITHOUTBORDERS.ORG

K Form of organization: ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other

L Year of formation: 1987

M State of legal domicile: NY

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities:
TO ASSIST VICTIMS OF DISASTERS AND CONFLICTS WORLDWIDE.

2 Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.

3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) 13

4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) 12

5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2023 (Part V, line 2a) 547

6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) 59

7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 197,000

7b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11 92,620

Revenue

8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) 675,099,889

9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) 11,765,290

10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) 4,207,090

11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) -2,328,493

12 Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) 688,743,776

Expenses

13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3) 514,055,079

14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) 0

15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10) 36,589,960

16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) 15,120,762

16b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) 101,777,031

17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e) 83,810,085

18 Total expenses. Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) 649,575,886

19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12 39,167,890

Net Assets or Fund Balances

20 Total assets (Part X, line 16) 436,019,804

21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) 93,509,737

22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20 342,510,067

Prior Year

Current Year

Beginning of Current Year

End of Year

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

Signature of officer
CAMERON WRIGLEY CFO
Type or print name and title

2024-10-08
Date

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name
Preparer's signature
Date 2024-10-14
Check ☐ if self-employed
PTIN P00447603

Firm's name
BAKER TILLY ADVISORY GROUP LP
Firm's EIN 39-0859910

Firm's address 225 S 6TH ST 2300
MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402
Phone no. (612) 876-4500

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See Instructions. ☒ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions. Cat. No. 11282Y Form 990 (2023)

Part III

Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III

☐

1 Briefly describe the organization’s mission:

TO PROVIDE INDEPENDENT MEDICAL HUMANITARIAN EMERGENCY AID TO PEOPLE AFFECTED BY ARMED CONFLICT, EPIDEMICS, MALNUTRITION, NATURAL DISASTERS AND EXCLUSION FROM HEALTH CARE.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services?

☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 734,121,378 including grants of \$ 715,702,982) (Revenue \$ 6,404,851)

EMERGENCY AND MEDICAL PROGRAMS - IN 2023, DOCTORS WITHOUT BORDERS/MEDICINS SANS FRONTIERES (MSF) PROVIDED EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE TO MILLIONS OF PEOPLE CAUGHT IN CRISES IN MORE THAN 70 COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD. MSF PROVIDES ASSISTANCE WHEN CATASTROPHIC EVENTS - SUCH AS ARMED CONFLICT, EPIDEMICS, MALNUTRITION, OR NATURAL DISASTERS - OVERWHELM LOCAL HEALTH SYSTEMS, AND OPERATES COMPREHENSIVE, AND IN SOME CASES LONG-STANDING, TREATMENT PROGRAMS FOR PEOPLE LIVING WITH A HOST OF NEGLECTED DISEASES. MSF ALSO ASSISTS PEOPLE WHO FACE DISCRIMINATION OR NEGLECT FROM THEIR LOCAL HEALTH SYSTEMS OR WHEN POPULATIONS ARE OTHERWISE EXCLUDED FROM HEALTH CARE. FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF MSF USA AND WORLDWIDE ACCOMPLISHMENTS, PLEASE VISIT OUR WEBSITE AT: [HTTPS://WWW.DOCTORSWITHOUTBORDERS.ORG/WHO-WE-ARE/FINANCES-REPORTING-ACCOUNTABILITY](https://www.doctorswithoutborders.org/who-we-are/finances-reporting-accountability)

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 6,790,371 including grants of \$ 0) (Revenue \$ 6,925,885)

MSF-USA ENGAGES IN THE RECRUITMENT AND PLACEMENT OF MEDICAL AND OTHER PROFESSIONALS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO WORK ON VARIOUS MEDICAL HUMANITARIAN EMERGENCY PROGRAMS. MSF-USA EMPLOYED 224 MEDICAL STAFF AND OTHER PROFESSIONALS ON A TOTAL OF 290 INTERNATIONAL ASSIGNMENTS IN 48 COUNTRIES IN 2023.

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 3,650,088 including grants of \$ 0) (Revenue \$ 0)

COMMUNICATIONS - BEARING WITNESS TO HUMANITARIAN NEEDS AND SPEAKING OUT FOR THE HEALTH AND WELLBEING OF OUR PATIENTS ARE CENTRAL TO MSF'S FOUNDING PRINCIPLES. THESE ACTIVITIES AIM TO IMPROVE CONDITIONS FOR PEOPLE CAUGHT IN CRISIS OR FACING BARRIERS TO HEALTH CARE. THROUGH ITS COMMUNICATIONS, MSF HELPS RAISE AWARENESS ABOUT MEDICAL AND HUMANITARIAN EMERGENCIES AROUND THE WORLD. THE ORGANIZATION'S REPORTING DRAWS PUBLIC ATTENTION TO SITUATIONS OF EXTREME VIOLENCE, ABUSE, OR NEGLECT. MSF DEMANDS EQUITABLE ACCESS TO MEDICAL CARE AND TO ESSENTIAL MEDICINES, VACCINES, AND OTHER HEALTH PRODUCTS. MSF'S REPORTING IS GROUNDED IN THE DIRECT EXPERIENCES OF STAFF AND PATIENTS. THE ORGANIZATION SHARES NEWS AND STORIES THROUGH PRINT AND DIGITAL CHANNELS, INCLUDING THE WEBSITE AND SOCIAL MEDIA.MSF SEEKS TO EXPAND ITS REACH THROUGH THE NEWS MEDIA, INCLUDING BY CONDUCTING INTERVIEWS, HOLDNG PRESS BRIEFINGS, AND PUBLISHING OPINION COLUMNS. THE ORGANIZATION ALSO PRODUCES LIVE EVENTS AND ONLINE DISCUSSION PROGRAMS ABOUT HUMANITARIAN ISSUES IN ORDER TO INFORM AND ENGAGE WITH THE PUBLIC.

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.)

(Expenses \$ including grants of \$) (Revenue \$)

4e Total program service expenses 744,561,837

Part IV

Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A	1 Yes	
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors? See instructions.	2	No
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I	3	No
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II	4 Yes	
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III	5	No
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I	6	No
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II	7	No
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III	8	No
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21 for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV	9	No
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V	10 Yes	
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI	11a Yes	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII	11b	No
c Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII	11c	No
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX	11d	No
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X	11e Yes	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)?	11f Yes	
12a If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part XI. Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII	12a Yes	
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional	12b	No
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E	13	No
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?	14a Yes	
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV	14b Yes	
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV	15 Yes	
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV	16	No
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I. See instructions.	17 Yes	
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II	18 Yes	
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III	19	No
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H	20a	No
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?	20b	
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II	21 Yes	

Part IV

Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

	Yes	No
22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III	22	No
23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5, about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? If "Yes," complete Schedule J	23	Yes
24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a	24a	No
b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?	24b	
c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?	24c	
d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?	24d	
25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	25a	No
b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I	25b	No
26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5 or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons?	26	No
27 If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I. Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity (including an employee thereof) or family member of any of these persons? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III	27	No
28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see the Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
a A current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, or substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28a	No
b A family member of any individual described in line 28a? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28b	No
c A 35% controlled entity of one or more individuals and/or organizations described in line 28a or 28b? If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV	28c	No
29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? If "Yes," complete Schedule M	29	Yes
30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions?	30	No
31 If "Yes," complete Schedule M. Did the organization reorganize, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I	31	No
32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II	32	No
33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3?	33	No
34 If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I. Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1	34	No
35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?	35a	No
b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2	35b	
36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2	36	No
37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI	37	No
38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations on Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O.	38	Yes

Part V

Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

	Yes	No
1a Enter the number reported in box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	1a	78
b Enter the number of Forms W-2G included on line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	1b	0
c Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?	1c	

Part V		Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)					
2a	Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return		2a	547			
b	If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?				2b	Yes	
3a	Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?				3a	Yes	
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? <i>If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O</i>				3b	Yes	
4a	At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?				4a	Yes	
b	If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: <u>UK</u>						
See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR).							
5a	Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year? . . .				5a		No
b	Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?				5b		No
c	If "Yes," to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?				5c		
6a	Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions?				6a		No
b	If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?				6b		
7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).							
a	Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?				7a	Yes	
b	If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?				7b	Yes	
c	Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?				7c		No
d	If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year				7d		
e	Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?				7e		No
f	Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?				7f		No
g	If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?				7g		
h	If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?				7h		
8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year?					8		
9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.							
a	Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?				9a		
b	Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?				9b		
10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter:							
a	Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12				10a		
b	Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities				10b		
11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter:							
a	Gross income from members or shareholders				11a		
b	Gross income from other sources. (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)				11b		
12a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?					12a		
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year.				12b		
13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.							
a	Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state?				13a		
Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.							
b	Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans				13b		
c	Enter the amount of reserves on hand				13c		
14a	Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?				14a		No
b	If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? <i>If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O</i>				14b		
15	Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year?				15		No
16	Is the organization subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income?				16		No
If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O.							
17	Section 501(c)(21) organizations. Did the trust, or any disqualified or other person engage in any activities that would result in the imposition of an excise tax under section 4951, 4952, or 4953?				17		
If "Yes," complete Form 6069.							

Part VI

Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

☒

Section A. Governing Body and Management

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year. If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O.		
1b	Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent		
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?	2	No
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?	3	No
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?	4	No
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?	5	No
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?	6	Yes
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?	7a	Yes
7b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?	7b	Yes
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
8a	The governing body?	8a	Yes
8b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	8b	Yes
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O	9	No

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

	Yes	No	
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?	10a	No
10b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?	10b	
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	11a	Yes
11b	Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	12a	Yes
12b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	12b	Yes
12c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done	12c	Yes
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	13	Yes
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	14	Yes
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
15a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	15a	Yes
15b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	15b	Yes
15c	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.		
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?	16a	No
16b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?	16b	

Section C. Disclosure

17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed

AK, AZ, AR, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, GA, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, MT, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, TN, TX, UT, WA, WV, WI

18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Form 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.

☒ Own website☐ Another's website☒ Upon request☐ Other (explain in Schedule O)

19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.

20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records:

CAMERON WRIGLEY CFO 40 RECTOR STREET 16TH FLOOR NEW YORK, NY 10006 (212) 763-5703

Part VII

Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization’s tax year.

- List all of the organization’s **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization’s **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization’s five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization’s **former** officers, key employees, or highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization’s **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)					(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee;	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee			
(1) AFRICA STEWART PRESIDENT	25.00 0.00	X		X			81,921	0	0
(2) JACK RACK GOMER VICE PRESIDENT AS OF 6/23	7.50 0.00	X		X			0	0	0
(3) BRIGG REILLEY VICE PRESIDENT TO 5/23	7.50 0.00	X		X			0	0	0
(4) JOHN WETHERINGTON TREASURER	7.50 0.00	X		X			0	0	0
(5) SHERONDA ROCHELLE SECRETARY	7.50 0.00	X		X			0	0	0
(6) ISABELLE DEFOURNEY PRESIDENT, MSF FRANCE	7.50 0.00	X		X			0	0	0
(7) SANDRA TACINA DIRECTOR	5.00 0.00	X					0	0	0
(8) MARC LEVIN DIRECTOR	5.00 0.00	X					0	0	0
(9) ELEN COSTIGAN DIRECTOR	5.00 0.00	X					0	0	0
(10) RASHA KHOURY DIRECTOR	5.00 0.00	X					0	0	0
(11) ADRIENNE HURST DIRECTOR	5.00 0.00	X					0	0	0
(12) CHRISTINA MOORE DIRECTOR AS OF 6/23	5.00 0.00	X					0	0	0
(13) QUSAY HOSSEIN DIRECTOR AS OF 6/23	7.50 0.00	X					0	0	0
(14) MONICA DHAND DIRECTOR AS OF 6/23	5.00 0.00	X					0	0	0
(15) PATRICIA CARRICK DIRECTOR TO 5/23	5.00 0.00	X					0	0	0
(16) JANE COYNE DIRECTOR TO 5/23	5.00 0.00	X					0	0	0
(17) AVRIL BENOIT CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	35.00 0.00			X			263,026	0	29,613

Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee;	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) REBEKAH VARELA DEPUTY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	35.00 0.00			X				197,744	0	38,641
(19) ALLISON WESTFIELD-JAMES CHIEF PEOPLE CULTURE & INCLUSION OFFICER	35.00 0.00			X				190,732	0	42,406
(20) NORTHAN HURTADO HERIERA DEPUTY MEDICAL DIRECTOR	35.00 0.00			X				228,580	0	59,364
(21) KAVITA MENON CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OFFICER	35.00 0.00			X				170,658	0	56,312
(22) CARRIE TEICHER CHIEF PROGRAMS OFFICER	35.00 0.00			X				221,722	0	59,083
(23) DEBORAH GARCIA CHIEF DEV OFFICER AS OF 3/23	35.00 0.00			X				166,487	0	22,501
(24) KIM GOLDSMITH N'DIAYE DIRECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT TO 2/23	35.00 0.00			X				41,958	0	5,957
(25) CAMERON WRIGLEY CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER	35.00 0.00			X				178,561	0	41,808
(26) ELLEN WILLMOTT GENERAL COUNSEL	35.00 0.00				X			192,764	0	25,156
(27) JAY CHAUDHURI CHIEF TECHNOLOGY OFFICER	35.00 0.00				X			176,836	0	54,324
(28) SARAH AUTRY SR. DIR., DEVELOPMENT OPERATIONS	35.00 0.00				X			170,061	0	25,064
(29) ALEXA ADAM DIR., FOUNDATIONS & CORPORATIONS	35.00 0.00				X			167,728	0	56,128
(30) MIKHAELA REID SR.DIR.,INTEGRATED CHANNEL MARKETING	35.00 0.00				X			166,507	0	55,761
(31) ANDREU MALDONADO DEPUTY TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL	35.00 0.00					X		228,738	0	44,164
(32) SHEILA SHETTLE HEAD OF COMM. ACCESS CAMPAIGN	35.00 0.00					X		195,925	0	57,587
(33) JOHN RYAN BROOKS INT'L INFO SYSTEMS COORDINATOR	35.00 0.00					X		188,315	0	42,162
(34) RUPA KANAPATHIPILLAI INFECTIOUS DISEASE SPECIALIST	35.00 0.00					X		170,196	0	9,894
(35) MATTHEW COLDIRON MEDICAL EPIDEMIOLOGIST AT EPICENTRE	35.00 0.00					X		169,621	0	25,072
1b Sub-Total										
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A . .										
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)							3,568,080	0	750,997	

2Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization 103

		Yes	No
3	Did the organization list any former officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	3	No
4	For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	4	Yes
5	Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>	5	No

Section B. Independent Contractors

1Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization’s tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
PERSONAL FUNDRAISING SERVICES 10 S RIVERSIDE PLAZA CHICAGO, IL 60606	FUNDRAISING & CANVASSING SVCS	6,563,485
JACKSON RIVER LLC PO BOX 1180 COLUMBUS, GA 31902	FUNDRAISING TECH & STRATEGY	988,461
PUBLIC INTEREST COMMUNICATIONS 6521 W 91ST AVE WESTMINSTER, CO 80031	TELEFUNDRAISING	347,516
GRANT THORTON LLP 200 S 6TH ST STE 1400 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402	INFORMATION SECURITY RISK ASSESS.	222,249
RSM US LLP 331 W 3RD ST STE 200 DAVENPORT, IA 52801	FINANCIAL SYSTEM CONSULTING	218,059
2Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization 10		

Part VIII

Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

		(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants, and Other		1a	Federated campaigns . . .	1a	164,825	
			Membership dues . . .	1b		
			Fundraising events . . .	1c	1,806,908	
			Related organizations	1d		
			Government grants (contributions)	1e		
			All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f	742,681,058	
			Noncash contributions included in lines 1a - 1f:\$	1g	26,588,712	
			h Total. Add lines 1a-1f			

Program Service Revenue	2a	SECONDED FIELD STAFF G	Business Code				
			900099	6,925,885	6,925,885		
	b	MSF NETWORK GRANTS	900099	6,404,851	6,404,851		
	c						
	d						
	e						
	f	All other program service revenue.					
	g	Total. Add lines 2a-2f.	13,330,736				

Other Revenue	3	Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)		11,106,168			11,106,168
	4	Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds					
	5	Royalties					
	6a		(i) Real	(ii) Personal			
		Gross rents	6a	48,000			
		Less: rental expenses	6b	37,569			
	6c	Rental income or (loss)	6c	10,431			
	d	Net rental income or (loss)		10,431			10,431
	7a		(i) Securities	(ii) Other			
		Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	93,629,215			
		Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b	95,351,333	305,017		
	7c	Gain or (loss)	7c	-1,722,118	-305,017		
	d	Net gain or (loss)		-2,027,135			-2,027,135
	8a	Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ 1,806,908 of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a	461,394			
		Less: direct expenses	8b	461,394			
	c	Net income or (loss) from fundraising events		0			
	9a	Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a				
		Less: direct expenses	9b				
	c	Net income or (loss) from gaming activities					
	10a	Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a	160			
		Less: cost of goods sold	10b	0			
	c	Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory		160			160

Other Revenue Misc Amt	11a	ADVERTISING INCOME	Business Code				
			541800	197,000		197,000	
	b	MISCELLANEOUS INCOME	900099	92,765			92,765
	c						
	d	All other revenue					
	e	Total. Add lines 11a-11d		289,765			
	12	Total revenue. See instructions		767,362,916	13,330,736	197,000	9,182,389

Part IX

Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX ☒

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	1,260,514	1,260,514		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16.	714,442,468	714,442,468		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	3,105,482	2,577,550	434,767	93,165
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	27,905,557	14,455,409	4,331,564	9,118,584
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	1,690,289	876,824	263,035	550,430
9 Other employee benefits	7,608,302	4,015,182	1,180,536	2,412,584
10 Payroll taxes	2,305,945	1,253,779	355,952	696,214
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management				
b Legal	760,390	63,988	35,370	661,032
c Accounting	17,776	1,496	827	15,453
d Lobbying	226,968		226,968	
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17	25,728,499			25,728,499
f Investment management fees	623,669		623,669	
g Other (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O)	6,099,349	1,267,643	470,764	4,360,942
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	34,308,555	195,444	424,008	33,689,103
14 Information technology	225,657	90,396	39,751	95,510
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	1,007,760	416,640	227,748	363,372
17 Travel	1,238,526	633,443	343,729	261,354
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	229,599	27,760	1,370	200,469
20 Interest	4,676	1,840	1,153	1,683
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	3,589,801	1,251,257	417,626	1,920,918
23 Insurance	925,570	853,437	29,329	42,804
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a CONSULTANCY AND PROJECT	19,584,771	247,741	110,614	19,226,416
b DUES & SUBSCRIPTIONS	2,742,775	482,796	245,254	2,014,725
c RECRUITING & RELOCATION	898,175	146,230	428,171	323,774
d				
e All other expenses				
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	856,531,073	744,561,837	10,192,205	101,777,031
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here ☐ if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720).				

Part X

Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

				(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year	
Assets	1	Cash—non-interest-bearing		3,225	1	2,960	
	2	Savings and temporary cash investments		93,471,691	2	85,385,206	
	3	Pledges and grants receivable, net		43,155,033	3	92,325,912	
	4	Accounts receivable, net		4,692,735	4	3,758,254	
	5	Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons			5		
	6	Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)			6		
	7	Notes and loans receivable, net		22,088,420	7	23,124,678	
	8	Inventories for sale or use			8		
	9	Prepaid expenses and deferred charges		15,595,199	9	8,120,606	
	10a	Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a	74,908,403			
	b	Less: accumulated depreciation	10b	20,363,501	57,138,061	10c	54,544,902
	11	Investments—publicly traded securities		199,869,290	11	234,694,391	
	12	Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11			12		
	13	Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11			13		
	14	Intangible assets			14		
	15	Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		6,150	15	10,300	
16	Total assets: Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)		436,019,804	16	501,967,209		
Liabilities	17	Accounts payable and accrued expenses		21,946,361	17	17,599,584	
	18	Grants payable		49,102,638	18	197,113,804	
	19	Deferred revenue			19		
	20	Tax-exempt bond liabilities			20		
	21	Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D			21		
	22	Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons			22		
	23	Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties			23		
	24	Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties			24		
	25	Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17 - 24). Complete Part X of Schedule D		22,460,738	25	23,664,309	
	26	Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25		93,509,737	26	238,377,697	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☒ and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.						
	27	Net assets without donor restrictions		297,653,694	27	203,839,224	
	28	Net assets with donor restrictions		44,856,373	28	59,750,288	
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here ☐ and complete lines 29 through 33.						
	29	Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds			29		
	30	Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building or equipment fund			30		
	31	Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds			31		
	32	Total net assets or fund balances		342,510,067	32	263,589,512	
	33	Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances		436,019,804	33	501,967,209	

Part XI

Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

☒

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	767,362,916
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	856,531,073
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	-89,168,157
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	342,510,067
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	11,742,402
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	-1,494,800
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	10	263,589,512

Part XII

Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

☒

	Yes	No
1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.		
2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☐ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis		No
b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: ☒ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis	Yes	
c If "Yes," to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.	Yes	
3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F?		No
b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits.		

Additional Data

Return to Form

Software ID:

Software Version:

Form 990, Special Condition Description:

Special Condition Description

SCHEDULE A

(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization

MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES USA INC

Employer identification number

13-3433452

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

1

☐

A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**

2

☐

A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)

3

☐

A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**

4

☐

A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state:

5

☐

An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)

6

☐

A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**

7

☒

An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)

8

☐

A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)

9

☐

An agricultural research organization described in **170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land grant college of agriculture. See instructions. Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university:

10

☐

An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)

11

☐

An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**

12

☐

An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2).** See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.

a

☐

Type I. A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**

b

☐

Type II. A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**

c

☐

Type III functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**

d

☐

Type III non-functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**

e

☐

Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.

f

Enter the number of supported organizations

g

Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1- 10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Total						

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Cat. No. 11285F

Schedule A (Form 990) 2023

Part II

Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)
(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization failed to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2018	(b) 2019	(c) 2020	(d) 2021	(e) 2022	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grant.") . . .	416,889,485	540,354,869	623,387,442	675,099,889	744,652,791	3,000,384,476
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge. .						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	416,889,485	540,354,869	623,387,442	675,099,889	744,652,791	3,000,384,476
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f) . .						
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						3,000,384,476

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2018	(b) 2019	(c) 2020	(d) 2021	(e) 2022	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4. . .	416,889,485	540,354,869	623,387,442	675,099,889	744,652,791	3,000,384,476
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources	3,686,671	3,200,820	5,000,434	6,699,200	11,154,168	29,741,293
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on. . .						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.). . .	7,302	209,050	-310,112	-1,867,682	554,319	-1,407,123
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						3,028,718,646
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	52,183,041

13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here** ☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2023 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	99.060 %
15 Public support percentage for 2022 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	99.220 %

- 16a 33 1/3% support test—2023. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☒
- b 33 1/3% support test—2022. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐
- 17a 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2023. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here**. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐
- b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2022. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and **stop here**. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ☐
- 18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions ☐

Part IIISupport Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)
(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support						
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2019	(b) 2020	(c) 2021	(d) 2022	(e) 2023	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") .						
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose						
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5						
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons						
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year.						
c Add lines 7a and 7b. .						
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						

Section B. Total Support						
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2019	(b) 2020	(c) 2021	(d) 2022	(e) 2023	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6. . .						
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources . .						
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975.						
c Add lines 10a and 10b.						
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on.						
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) . .						
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.) .						
14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here.						☐

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage		
15 Public support percentage for 2023 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	15	
16 Public support percentage from 2022 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage		
17 Investment income percentage for 2023 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	17	
18 Investment income percentage from 2022 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	
19a 33 1/3% support tests—2023. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		☐
b 33 1/3% support tests—2022. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3% and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		☐
20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions		☐

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2	Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a	Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		
b	Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c	Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a	Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes" and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		
b	Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c	Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a	Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b	Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c	Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6	Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7	Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990) .</i>		
8	Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
9a	Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b	Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c	Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a	Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
b	Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings).</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

		Yes	No
11	Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a	A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
b	A family member of a person described on 11a above?		
c	A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? <i>If "Yes" to 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI.</i>		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Did the officers, directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>		
2	Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
2	Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
3	By reason of the relationship described in line 2 above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		

Section E. Type III Functionally-Integrated Supporting Organizations

1	Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions) :			
a	☐ The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.			
b	☐ The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.			
c	☐ The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions)			
2	Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.			
a	Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>			
b	Did the activities described on line 2a, above constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>			
3	Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.			
a	Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>If "Yes" or "No", provide details in Part VI.</i>			
b	Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI. the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>			

Part V **Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations**

1 ☐ Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (*explain in **Part VI***). **See instructions.** All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6 and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):	1	
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (<i>explain in detail in Part VI</i>):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1	
2	Enter 85% of line 1	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions)	6	

7 ☐ Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally-integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions)

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)		
Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - provide details in Part VI)	5
6	Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions	6
7	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	7
8	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions	8
9	Distributable amount for 2023 from Section C, line 6	9
10	Line 8 amount divided by Line 9 amount	10

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2023	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2023
1	Distributable amount for 2023 from Section C, line 6		
2	Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2023 (reasonable cause required-- explain in Part VI). See instructions.		
3	Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2023:		
a	From 2018.		
b	From 2019.		
c	From 2020.		
d	From 2021.		
e	From 2022.		
f	Total of lines 3a through e		
g	Applied to underdistributions of prior years		
h	Applied to 2023 distributable amount		
i	Carryover from 2018 not applied (see instructions)		
j	Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.		
4	Distributions for 2023 from Section D, line 7: \$		
a	Applied to underdistributions of prior years		
b	Applied to 2023 distributable amount		
c	Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.		
5	Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2023, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. If the amount is greater than zero, explain in Part VI . See instructions.		
6	Remaining underdistributions for 2023. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. If the amount is greater than zero, explain in Part VI. See instructions.		
7	Excess distributions carryover to 2024. Add lines 3j and 4c.		
8	Breakdown of line 7:		
a	Excess from 2019.		
b	Excess from 2020.		
c	Excess from 2021.		
d	Excess from 2022.		
e	Excess from 2023.		

Part VI **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).

Facts And Circumstances Test

Return Reference	Explanation
SCHEDULE A, PART II, LINE 10, EXPLANATION OF OTHER INCOME:	MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE - 2019 AMOUNT: \$ 7,302. 2020 AMOUNT: \$ 209,050. 2021 AMOUNT: \$ -310,112. 2022 AMOUNT: \$ -1,867,682. 2023 AMOUNT: \$ 92,765. GROSS INCOME FROM FUNDRAISING EVENTS - 2023 AMOUNT: \$ 461,394. GROSS SALES OF INVENTORY - 2023 AMOUNT: \$ 160.

Additional Data

[Return to Form](#)

Software ID: Software Version:	
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If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and B. Do not complete Part I-C.
- Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
- Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, Line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions) or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of the organization MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES USA INC	Employer identification number 13-3433452
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Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

1	Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV. See instructions for definition of "political campaign activities."	
2	Political campaign activity expenditures. See instructions	\$
3	Volunteer hours for political campaign activities. See instructions	

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

1	Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955	\$
2	Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955	\$
3	If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?	☐ Yes ☐ No
4a	Was a correction made?	☐ Yes ☐ No
b	If "Yes," describe in Part IV.	

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

1	Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities	\$
2	Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities	\$
3	Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b	\$
4	Did the filing organization file Form 1120-POL for this year?	☐ Yes ☐ No
5	Enter the names, addresses and employer identification number (EIN) of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.	

(a) Name	(b) Address	(c) EIN	(d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization. If none, enter -0-.
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Part II-A

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

- A Check ☐ if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).
- B Check ☐ if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)		(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals												
1a Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grass roots lobbying)															
b Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)															
c Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)															
d Other exempt purpose expenditures															
e Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)															
f Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.															
<table><tr><th>If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:</th><th>The lobbying nontaxable amount is:</th></tr><tr><td>Not over \$500,000</td><td>20% of the amount on line 1e.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000</td><td>\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000</td><td>\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000</td><td>\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.</td></tr><tr><td>Over \$17,000,000</td><td>\$1,000,000.</td></tr></table>		If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:	Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.	Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.	Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.	Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.	Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.		
If the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b) is:	The lobbying nontaxable amount is:														
Not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.														
Over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.														
Over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.														
Over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.														
Over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.														
g Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)															
h Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0-															
i Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0-															
j If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year?		☐ Yes ☐ No													

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)
(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period					
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2019	(b) 2020	(c) 2021	(d) 2022	(e) Total
2a Lobbying nontaxable amount					
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					
c Total lobbying expenditures					
d Grassroots nontaxable amount					
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures					

Part II-B

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

For each "Yes" response on lines 1a through 1i below, provide in Part IV a detailed description of the lobbying activity.		(a)		(b)
		Yes	No	Amount
1	During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state or local legislation, including any attempt to influence public opinion on a legislative matter or referendum, through the use of:			
a	Volunteers?		No	
b	Paid staff or management (include compensation in expenses reported on lines 1c through 1i)?	Yes		
c	Media advertisements?		No	
d	Mailings to members, legislators, or the public?	Yes		61,481
e	Publications, or published or broadcast statements?	Yes		93,772
f	Grants to other organizations for lobbying purposes?		No	
g	Direct contact with legislators, their staffs, government officials, or a legislative body?	Yes		65,902
h	Rallies, demonstrations, seminars, conventions, speeches, lectures, or any similar means?	Yes		5,813
i	Other activities?		No	
j	Total. Add lines 1c through 1i			226,968
2a	Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to be not described in section 501(c)(3)?		No	
b	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912			
c	If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912			
d	If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?			

Part III-A

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).

	Yes	No
1 Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?	1	
2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less?	2	
3 Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political expenditures from the prior year?	3	

Part III-B

Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No" OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."

1	Dues, assessments and similar amounts from members	1	
2	Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid).		
a	Current year	2a	
b	Carryover from last year	2b	
c	Total	2c	
3	Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues .	3	
4	If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditure next year?	4	
5	Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures. See Instructions	5	

Part IV

Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions), and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF LOBBYING ACTIVITIES:	PART II-B, LINE 1D: MAILINGS TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ON KEY COMMITTEES, ASKING THEM TO REAUTHORIZE PEPFAR AND TO ADVANCE LEGISLATION TO INCREASE TRANSPARENCY INTO THE COSTS OF BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN ORDER TO BOLSTER ADVOCACY FOR AFFORDABLE PRICING OF RESULTING MEDICAL TOOLS. MAILINGS ALSO SENT TO ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SUGGESTING ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION TO SIMILARLY INCREASE TRANSPARENCY, URGING THEM TO ADDRESS GLOBAL HEALTH EQUITY IN PANDEMIC PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE, AND IN DEMONSTRATING GLOBAL LEADERSHIP IN COMBATTING ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE. COMMUNICATIONS WITH MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS IN THE INTEREST OF EXPANDING GLOBAL ACCESS TO MEDICAL TOOLS. PART II-B, LINE 1E: LOBBYING ACTIVITIES RELATED TO PUBLICATIONS OR PUBLISHED OR BROADCAST STATEMENTS INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES: PUBLIC COMMUNICATIONS INCLUDED CAMPAIGN WEB PAGES, PRESS RELEASES/STATEMENTS AND SOCIAL MEDIA REGARDING EXPANDING ACCESS TO MEDICAL TOOLS GLOBALLY, PANDEMIC PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE, COMBATTING ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE, REAUTHORIZATION OF PEPFAR, AND TRANSPARENCY INTO THE COSTS OF BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. PART II-B, LINE 1G: LOBBYING ACTIVITIES RELATED TO DIRECT CONTACT WITH LEGISLATORS, THEIR STAFFS, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, OR A LEGISLATIVE BODY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES: MEETINGS AND SUBMISSIONS TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS RELATING TO EXPANDING GLOBAL ACCESS TO MEDICINES, IMPROVING PANDEMIC PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE, REAUTHORIZING PEPFAR, COMBATTING ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE, IMPROVING SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH, AND INCREASING TRANSPARENCY IN BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. PART II-B, LINE 1H: LOBBYING ACTIVITIES RELATED TO RALLIES, DEMONSTRATIONS, SEMINARS, CONVENTIONS, SPEECHES, LECTURES OR ANY SIMILAR MEANS INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES: PARTICIPATION IN SEVERAL PUBLIC SPEECHES AND LECTURES, IN MEETINGS ABOUT EXPANDING GLOBAL ACCESS TO MEDICINES, IMPROVING PANDEMIC PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE, REAUTHORIZING PEPFAR, COMBATTING ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE, IMPROVING SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH, AND TRANSPARENCY IN BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

Additional Data

[Return to Form](#)

Software ID:

Software Version:

Name of the organization
MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES USA INC

Employer identification number
13-3433452

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?

☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?

☐ Yes ☐ No

Part II Conservation Easements.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

☐ Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education)

☐ Preservation of an historically important land area

☐ Protection of natural habitat

☐ Preservation of a certified historic structure

☐ Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ►

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ►

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

►

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year

► \$

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ► \$

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ► \$

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ► \$

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ► \$

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

3

Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

a

☐ Public exhibition

d

☐ Loan or exchange programs

b

☐ Scholarly research

e

☐ Other

c

☐ Preservation for future generations

4

Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5

During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? . . .

☐ Yes

☐ No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a

Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X?

☐ Yes

☐ No

b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

c

Beginning balance

d

Additions during the year

e

Distributions during the year

f

Ending balance

	Amount
1c	
1d	
1e	
1f	

2a

Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b

If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII ☐

Part V Endowment Funds.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	13,475,770	15,231,498	3,664,090	3,257,492	2,819,739
b Contributions	459,505	350,000			26,267
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	1,758,778	-2,105,728	305,229	427,721	442,669
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	2,631,106		46,445	21,123	31,183
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance	13,062,947	13,475,770	3,922,874	3,664,090	3,257,492

2

Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

a

Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶ 15.530 %

b

Permanent endowment ▶ 19.360 %

c

Term endowment ▶ 65.110 %

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a

Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

(i) Unrelated organizations

(ii) Related organizations

b

If "Yes" on 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?

	Yes	No
3a(i)		No
3a(ii)		No
3b		

4

Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land		18,878,293		18,878,293
b Buildings		34,107,473	5,956,085	28,151,388
c Leasehold improvements		35,247	22,657	12,590
d Equipment		18,807,663	11,378,679	7,428,984
e Other		3,079,727	3,006,080	73,647
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c).) . . . ▶				54,544,902

Schedule D (Form 990) 2022

Part VII

Investments - Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other _____		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.)		

Part VIII

Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 13.)		

Part IX

Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 15.)	

Part X

Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
CHARITABLE GIFT ANNUITIES PAYABLE	20,340,390
REVOCABLE ENDOWMENT	3,250,000
CAPITALIZED LEASE OBLIGATION	73,919
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 25.)	23,664,309

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII

☒

Part XI

Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements	1	780,088,378
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:		
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a	11,742,402
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b	2,602,566
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	-1,494,800
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	12,850,168
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	767,238,210
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	623,669
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	-498,963
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	124,706
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)	5	767,362,916

Part XII

Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements	1	859,008,933
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:		
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a	2,602,566
b	Prior year adjustments	2b	
c	Other losses	2c	
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	498,963
e	Add lines 2a through 2d	2e	3,101,529
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1	3	855,907,404
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:		
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a	623,669
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	
c	Add lines 4a and 4b	4c	623,669
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)	5	856,531,073

Part XIII

Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART V, LINE 4:	THE ENDOWMENT FUNDS ARE INTENDED TO PROVIDE A STREAM OF RETURNS THAT WOULD BE UTILIZED TO FUND VARIOUS PROGRAMS. THE ENDOWMENT FUNDS ARE INVESTED IN VEHICLES SUCH AS MONEY MARKET FUNDS, EQUITIES, FIXED INCOME AND REAL ESTATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ORGANIZATION'S INVESTMENT POLICY STATEMENT.
PART X, LINE 2:	MSF USA WAS INCORPORATED IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK AND IS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL AND STATE INCOME TAXES UNDER SECTION 501(C)(3) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE (IRC) AND, THEREFORE, HAS MADE NO PROVISION FOR INCOME TAXES IN THE ACCOMPANYING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS. MSF USA HAS BEEN DETERMINED BY THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE (IRS) NOT BE A "PRIVATE FOUNDATION" WITHIN THE MEANING OF SECTION 509(A) OF THE IRC. MSF USA DOES NOT BELIEVE IT HAS TAKEN ANY MATERIAL UNCERTAIN TAX POSITIONS AND, ACCORDINGLY, IT HAS NOT RECORDED ANY LIABILITY FOR UNRECOGNIZED TAX BENEFITS.
PART XI, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:	ACTUARIAL LOSS ON ANNUITY AND TRUST OBLIGATIONS -1,527,783. GAIN ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE 32,983.
PART XI, LINE 4B - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:	FUNDRAISING EVENTS -461,394. RENTAL EXPENSES -37,569.
PART XII, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:	FUNDRAISING EVENTS 461,394. RENTAL EXPENSES 37,569.
PART V, LINE 1A, COLUMN (B):	BEGINNING OF YEAR ENDOWMENT FUND BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2022 WAS RESTATED TO INCLUDE TERM-RESTRICTED QUASI ENDOWMENTS.

Additional Data

[Return to Form](#)

Software ID:

Software Version:

Name of the organization
MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES USA INC

Employer identification number
13-3433452

Part I

General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

- 1

For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants or other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance?

☒ Yes☐ No
- 2

For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.
- 3

Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region		(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
(1)	CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	55	0	GRANTMAKING		42,455,680
(2)	EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	59	0	GRANTMAKING		7,917,647
(3)	EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	48	0	GRANTMAKING		31,280,962
(4)	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	81	0	GRANTMAKING		109,378,078
(5)	NORTH AMERICA	26	0	GRANTMAKING		6,042,291
(6)	RUSSIA AND NEIGHBORING STATES	78	0	GRANTMAKING		18,855,856
(7)	SOUTH AMERICA	19	0	GRANTMAKING		3,326,797
(8)	SOUTH ASIA	121	0	GRANTMAKING		33,716,883
(9)	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	766	0	GRANTMAKING		461,468,274
(10)						
(11)						
(12)						
(13)						
(14)						
(15)						
(16)						
(17)						
3a Sub-total		487	0			252,974,194
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I		766	0			461,468,274
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)		1,253	0			714,442,468

Part II **Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1	(a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)			CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	MEDICAL ASSISTANCE	42,455,679	WIRE	0		
(2)			EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	MEDICAL ASSISTANCE	7,917,647	WIRE	0		
(3)			EUROPE (INCLUDING ICELAND & GREENLAND)	MEDICAL ASSISTANCE	31,280,962	WIRE	0		
(4)			MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	MEDICAL ASSISTANCE	109,378,077	WIRE	0		
(5)			NORTH AMERICA	MEDICAL ASSISTANCE	6,042,291	WIRE	0		
(6)			RUSSIA AND NEIGHBORING STATES	MEDICAL ASSISTANCE	18,855,856	WIRE	0		
(7)			SOUTH AMERICA	MEDICAL ASSISTANCE	3,326,797	WIRE	0		
(8)			SOUTH ASIA	MEDICAL ASSISTANCE	33,716,883	WIRE	0		
(9)			SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	MEDICAL ASSISTANCE	461,468,276	WIRE	0		
(10)									
(11)									
(12)									
(13)									
(14)									
(15)									
(16)									

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.

Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Region	(c) Number of recipients	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Manner of cash disbursement	(f) Amount of noncash assistance	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)							
(2)							
(3)							
(4)							
(5)							
(6)							
(7)							
(8)							
(9)							
(10)							
(11)							
(12)							
(13)							
(14)							
(15)							
(16)							
(17)							
(18)							

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1

Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)*

☒Yes☐No
- 2

Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return to Report Transactions with Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)*

☐Yes☒No
- 3

Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations. (see Instructions for Form 5471)*

☐Yes☒No
- 4

Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund. (see Instructions for Form 8621)*

☐Yes☒No
- 5

Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)*

☐Yes☒No
- 6

Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990).*

☒Yes☐No

Part V

Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

ReturnReference	Explanation
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PART I, LINE 2:	IN MSF USA, THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND ITS PROGRAM COMMITTEE (PC) IS THE BODY THAT HAS THE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY OF OVERSEEING THE DISTRIBUTION OF PRIVATE GRANTS. THE PC REVIEWS FUNDING REQUESTS AND ALL FUNDING ISSUES, AND MAKES RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF PRIVATE GRANTS TO THE FULL BOARD OF DIRECTORS (BOD). THE FULL BOD, HAS THE OPPORTUNITY TO REVIEW AND ASK QUESTIONS REGARDING THE RECOMMENDATION AND HAS THE FINAL VOTE ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF ALL PRIVATE GRANTS. THE PC WORKS CLOSELY WITH THE PROGRAM AND FINANCE DEPARTMENTS OF MSF USA. THE PC HAS DELEGATED TO PROGRAM AND FINANCE STAFF THE AUTHORITY TO APPRAISE AND REVIEW GRANT PROPOSALS, REPORTS AND FUNDING REQUESTS, AND IN SOME CASES TO RESPOND TO REQUESTS FOR FUNDING, TO MAINTAIN COMMUNICATION WITH THE MSF OPERATIONAL CENTERS (OCS) FUNDED BY MSF USA, AND TO ATTEND RELEVANT OC OPERATIONAL MEETINGS ON THE PC'S BEHALF. THE GRANTS UNIT (GRANTS OFFICER AND ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF PROGRAMS) MANAGES THE ADMINISTRATION INVOLVED IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF PRIVATE GRANTS AND KEEPS THE PC INFORMED OF ALL NECESSARY ISSUES RELATED TO PRIVATE GRANTS AND THE ENTITIES MSF USA IS FUNDING. THE GRANT UNIT, PROGRAMS DIRECTOR, FINANCE DIRECTOR, DIRECTOR OF INTERNAL OPERATIONS AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR MEET PERIODICALLY TO FOLLOW THE GRANTS PROCESS. IN THIS CAPACITY, THE GRANTS UNIT MAKES RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE PC ON THE DISTRIBUTION OF PRIVATE GRANTS AND ON OTHER RELATED FUNDING ISSUES, WHICH THE PC TAKES INTO CONSIDERATION WHEN MAKING ITS RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE FULL BOD. ANNUAL GRANT PLANNING ACTIVITIES AT THE BEGINNING OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, THE PC SETS ITS GRANT MAKING STRATEGIC ORIENTATIONS AND PRIORITIES OUTLINING THE PC'S FUNDING CRITERIA FOR THE FISCAL YEAR, THE PC APPRAISES GRANTS AND FUNDING REQUESTS BASED ON THE STANDING GRANT MAKING STRATEGIC ORIENTATIONS AND PRIORITIES. AT THE BEGINNING OF EACH FISCAL YEAR, THE PC, IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE GRANTS UNIT AND PROGRAM AND FINANCE STAFF, ALSO REVIEWS AND REVISES AS NECESSARY THE PRESENT DOCUMENT, TO ENSURE ALL PROCEDURES AND PROCESSES ARE UP TO DATE AND IN LINE WITH CURRENT STRATEGIC ORIENTATIONS AND PRIORITIES, AND WITH CURRENT US LEGAL REQUIREMENTS. THIS DOCUMENT INCLUDES PROCEDURES FOR TWO DISTINCT FUNDING PROCESSES: THE MULTIPURPOSE GRANT AND INDIVIDUAL PROJECT GRANTS. GRANTS BASED ON THE MSF RESOURCE SHARING AGREEMENT ARE GENERALLY ADMINISTERED THROUGH THE MULTIPURPOSE GRANT PROCESS. AT THE BEGINNING OF EACH FISCAL YEAR MSF USA INFORMS EACH OF THE OCS OF THE AMOUNT OF THEIR ANNUAL MULTIPURPOSE GRANT ENVELOPE. OTHER FUNDING PROCESSES MAY BE APPLIED IN CONJUNCTION WITH, OR IN LIEU OF, THE MULTIPURPOSE GRANT PROCESS, DEPENDING ON NEEDS AND BOARD PREROGATIVE. FUNDING FOR MSF INTERNATIONAL ENTITIES/PROJECTS (E.G. MSF INTERNATIONAL OFFICE) AND ONE-TIME GRANTS ARE ADMINISTERED THROUGH THE INDIVIDUAL GRANT PROCESS. MULTIPURPOSE GRANT PROCESS: - AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR, EACH OC REQUESTING A MULTIPURPOSE GRANT FOR THE YEAR GIVE A PRESENTATION TO THE PC/BOD ON ITS OPERATIONAL PLAN FOR THE YEAR. EACH OC ALSO SUBMITS ITS WRITTEN ANNUAL PLAN AND/OR OPERATIONAL PLAN AS REFERENCE. - THE OC SUBMITS A LIST OF ALLOCATIONS AND PROJECTS FOR WHICH THEY WILL USE THEIR MULTIPURPOSE GRANT TO MSF USA. - THE GRANTS UNIT PREPARES A MULTIPURPOSE GRANT APPRAISAL, INCLUDING KEY DETAILS OF THE OC'S ANNUAL AND STRATEGIC PLANS AND THE PROPOSED LIST OF ALLOCATIONS AND PROJECT DETAILS. THE PC AND BOD REVIEW AND VOTE ON THIS LIST, TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE OC'S OPERATIONAL PLAN PRESENTATION. THE PC AND BOD MAY DICTATE THAT THE MULTIPURPOSE GRANT NOT BE USED FOR CERTAIN COUNTRIES OR CONTEXTS, E.G. COUNTRIES SUBJECT TO U.S. GOVERNMENT SANCTIONS, ETC. - MID-YEAR THE OC JOINS A PC MEETING BY PHONE AND GIVES AN UPDATE ON ITS OPERATIONS. IF, AT ANY POINT, THE PC OR BOD IS OF THE VIEW THAT THE OC IS DEVIATING FROM THE OPERATIONAL PLAN AS IT WAS PRESENTED, MSF USA CAN REVERT FROM THE MULTIPURPOSE GRANT PROCESS TO AN INDIVIDUAL PROJECT GRANT APPROVAL PROCESS. - THROUGHOUT THE YEAR MSF USA AND THE OC MAINTAIN ONGOING DISCUSSIONS ON FUNDING ISSUES. THE LIST OF COUNTRIES AND ALLOCATIONS ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE ACCORDING TO BUDGET REVISIONS, THE NEEDS OF THE FIELD, UNFORESEEN EVENTS, EMERGENCIES, FUNDRAISING NEEDS AND RECEIPT OF EARMARKED FUNDS. THESE CHANGES MUST BE MUTUALLY AGREED UPON BY THE OC AND MSF USA'S PROGRAM AND FINANCE DEPARTMENTS, PURSUANT TO AUTHORITY DELEGATED TO THOSE DEPARTMENTS BY THE PC. - AT OR AFTER THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR (WITHIN 60 DAYS), THE OC SUBMITS THE FINAL LIST OF THE COUNTRIES AND ALLOCATIONS, ALONG WITH THE LIST OF SPECIFIC PROJECTS WITHIN EACH OF THESE COUNTRIES FOR WHICH THE MSF USA MULTIPURPOSE GRANT WILL BE USED, FOR PC AND BOD APPROVAL. THE PC AND BOD CAN REQUEST MODIFICATIONS TO THIS LIST, BEFORE GIVING THEIR APPROVAL. - THE OC MUST SUBMIT ALL EXTERNAL AUDITS CONDUCTED ON FIELD PROJECTS OR COUNTRY MISSIONS FUNDED BY MSF USA, AND ANY INTERNAL AUDITS/EVALUATIONS WHICH DISCLOSE ADVERSE FINANCIAL OR PROGRAMMATIC FINDINGS. - WITHIN 90 DAYS OF THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR, THE OC SUBMITS A FINAL NARRATIVE AND FINANCIAL REPORT, WHICH INCLUDES INFORMATION ON ALL PROJECTS WHICH MSF USA FUNDED. THE GRANTS UNIT REVIEWS THE FINAL REPORT AND ENSURES THAT THE NARRATIVE CONTENT AND FINAL FINANCIALS CONFORM TO THE FINAL COUNTRY LIST AND ALLOCATIONS PREVIOUSLY APPROVED BY THE PC/BOD. THE PC IS INFORMED OF THE RECEIPT AND REVIEW OF THE REPORT. IN THE EVENT THAT THE FINAL REPORT DEVIATES FROM THE CONTRACT AGREEMENT OR FROM MSF USA'S AUDITED FINANCIALS OR THAT THE PROGRAMMATIC ACTIVITIES OR DESCRIPTIONS DEVIATE FROM THOSE AGREED UPON BY MSF USA, MSF USA MAY CONSIDER THE DEVIATION AN OVERPAYMENT OF FUNDS AND WILL ADJUST THE OC'S GRANT IN THE SUBSEQUENT YEAR, OR REQUIRE A REFUND. INDIVIDUAL PROJECT GRANT PROCESS: - MSF USA INFORMS THE GRANTEE OF THE AMOUNT AVAILABLE FOR INDIVIDUAL PROJECTS AND THE GRANTEE SUBMITS A TENTATIVE LIST OF PROJECTS FOR WHICH THEY WILL REQUEST FUNDING. - FOR EACH PROJECT, THE GRANTEE SUBMITS A NARRATIVE PROPOSAL AND A BUDGET PROPOSAL. THE GRANTS UNIT OF MSF USA REVIEWS THESE AND WRITES AN APPRAISAL OF THE
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PROJECT, IN CONSULTATION WITH PROGRAM OR MEDICAL STAFF AS NECESSARY. THE APPRAISAL INCLUDES A DESCRIPTION OF THE BASIS FOR THE GRANT REQUEST: FOR EXAMPLE, THE MSF RESOURCE SHARING AGREEMENT. - EACH APPRAISAL IS PRESENTED TO THE PC. THE PC VOTES TO RECOMMEND OR NOT RECOMMEND THAT THE BOD FUND THE PROJECT. THE BOD THEN VOTES TO APPROVE OR REJECT FUNDING OF THE PROJECT. - ADDITIONAL ALLOCATIONS TO THE SAME PROJECT OR REVISIONS OF THE ALLOCATION AMOUNT TO A PARTICULAR PROJECT MUST GO THROUGH THE PC AND BOD APPROVAL PROCESS. - THE GRANTEE MUST SUBMIT ALL EXTERNAL AUDITS CONDUCTED ON FIELD PROJECTS OR COUNTRY MISSIONS FUNDED BY MSF USA, AND ANY INTERNAL AUDITS/EVALUATIONS THAT DISCLOSE ADVERSE FINANCIAL OR PROGRAMMATIC FINDINGS. - AT THE END OF THE YEAR THE GRANTEE SUBMITS A FINAL NARRATIVE AND FINANCIAL REPORT FOR EACH INDIVIDUAL PROJECT GRANT FUNDED WITH MSF USA FUNDS. THE GRANTS UNIT REVIEWS THESE AND THE PC IS INFORMED OF THE RECEIPT AND REVIEW OF EACH FINAL REPORT.

Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

SCHEDULE G
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information Regarding
Fundraising or Gaming Activities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, lines 17, 18, or 19, or if the organization entered more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES USA INC

Employer identification number
13-3433452

Part I Fundraising Activities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 17.
Form 990-EZ filers are not required to complete this part.

1

Indicate whether the organization raised funds through any of the following activities. Check all that apply.

a☒ Mail solicitations

e☒ Solicitation of non-government grants

b☒ Internet and email solicitations

f☐ Solicitation of government grants

c☒ Phone solicitations

g☒ Special fundraising events

d☒ In-person solicitations

2a

Did the organization have a written or oral agreement with any individual (including officers, directors, trustees or key employees listed in Form 990, Part VII) or entity in connection with professional fundraising services?☒ Yes☐ No

b

If "Yes," list the 10 highest paid individuals or entities (fundraisers) pursuant to agreements under which the fundraiser is to be compensated at least \$5,000 by the organization.

(i) Name and address of individual or entity (fundraiser)	(ii) Activity	(iii) Did fundraiser have custody or control of contributions?		(iv) Gross receipts from activity	(v) Amount paid to (or retained by) fundraiser listed in col. (i)	(vi) Amount paid to (or retained by) organization
		Yes	No			
1 LAUTMANN MASKA NEILL & COMPANY 1730 RHODE ISLAND AVENUE NW SUITE WASHINGTON, D C 20036	STRATEGY & IMPLEMENTATION OF DIRECT MAIL MARKETING		No	90,086,920	1,673,835	88,413,085
2 BLUE STATE DIGITAL 41 FLATBUSH AVENUE BROOKLYN, NY 11217	DIGITAL FUNDRAISING		No	68,567,962	4,587,748	63,980,214
3 CHONG & KOSTER LLC 1640 RHODE ISLAND AVE NW SUITE 600 WASHINGTON, D C 20036	DIGITAL FUNDRAISING		No	49,316,331	3,707,550	45,608,780
4 GIVEBRIDGE 525 W MONROE STREET SUITE 900 CHICAGO, IL 60661	STREET CANVASSING FUNDRAISING		No	9,433,598	7,584,709	1,848,890
5 CELCO 9663-D MAIN STREET FAIRFAX, V A 22031	ACQUISITION LIST BROKER		No	4,881,374	1,127,822	3,753,552
6 PERSONAL FUNDRAISING SERVICES 10 S RIVERSIDE PLAZA SUITE 875 P CHICAGO, IL 60606	STREET CANVASSING FUNDRAISING		No	4,194,729	3,345,830	848,899
7 CONTACT CENTER FOR GROWTH 550 BERRY ST WINNIPEG, MANITOBA C A R3H 0R9	INBOUND CALL CENTER		No	3,594,071	739,536	2,854,534
8 ASCENTA GROUP INC 138 SOUTH 1ST STREET SUITE 110 LINDENHURST, NY 11757	STREET CANVASSING FUNDRAISING		No	2,258,505	2,213,065	45,440
9 SD&A TELESERVICES INC 5757 W CENTURY BLVD STE 300 LOS ANGELES, C A 90045	OUTBOUND TELEMARKETING		No	1,186,896	617,682	569,214
10 PUBLIC INTEREST COMMUNICATIONS 6521 W 91ST ST WESTINSTER, C O 800312916	OUTBOUND TELEMARKETING		No	922,766	130,722	792,044
Total▶				234,443,152	25,728,499	208,714,652

3 List all states in which the organization is registered or licensed to solicit contributions or has been notified it is exempt from registration or licensing.

AL, AK, AR, CA, CO, CT, DC, FL, GA, IL, KS, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, TN, UT, VA, WA, WV, WI

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ. Cat. No. 50083H Schedule G (Form 990) 2023

Part II Fundraising Events. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than \$15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than \$5,000.

Revenue		(a)Event #1	(b) Event #2	(c)Other events	(d) Total events
		SUMMER GAMES DONE QUICK (event type)	(event type)	(total number)	(add col. (a) through col. (c))
Revenue	1 Gross receipts	2,268,302			2,268,302
	2 Less: Contributions	1,806,908			1,806,908
	3 Gross income (line 1 minus line 2)	461,394			461,394
Direct Expenses	4 Cash prizes				
	5 Noncash prizes				
	6 Rent/facility costs	99,544			99,544
	7 Food and beverages				
	8 Entertainment				
	9 Other direct expenses	361,850			361,850
	10 Direct expense summary. Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d) ▶				461,394
	11 Net income summary. Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d) ▶				0

Part III Gaming. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

Revenue		(a) Bingo	(b) Pull tabs/Instant bingo/progressive bingo	(c) Other gaming	(d) Total gaming (add col.(a) through col.(c))
Direct Expenses	1 Gross revenue				
	2 Cash prizes				
	3 Noncash prizes				
	4 Rent/facility costs				
	5 Other direct expenses				
	6 Volunteer labor	☐ Yes _____% .. ☐ No	☐ Yes _____% .. ☐ No	☐ Yes _____% .. ☐ No	
	7 Direct expense summary. Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d) ▶				
	8 Net gaming income summary. Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d). ▶				

9 Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities:

a Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? ☐Yes ☐No

b If "No," explain: _____

10a Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended or terminated during the tax year? . . . ☐Yes ☐No

b If "Yes," explain: _____

11

Does the organization conduct gaming activities with nonmembers?

☐ Yes ☐ No

12

Is the organization a grantor, beneficiary or trustee of a trust or a member of a partnership or other entity formed to administer charitable gaming?

☐ Yes ☐ No

13

Indicate the percentage of gaming activity conducted in:

a	The organization's facility	13a	%
b	An outside facility	13b	%

14

Enter the name and address of the person who prepares the organization's gaming/special events books and records:

Name ▶ -----

Address ▶ -----

15a

Does the organization have a contract with a third party from whom the organization receives gaming revenue?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b

If "Yes," enter the amount of gaming revenue received by the organization ▶ \$ _____ and the amount of gaming revenue retained by the third party ▶ \$ _____.

c

If "Yes," enter name and address of the third party:

Name ▶ -----

Address ▶ -----

16

Gaming manager information:

Name ▶ -----

Gaming manager compensation ▶ \$ -----

Description of services provided ▶ -----

☐ Director/officer ☐ Employee ☐ Independent contractor

17

Mandatory distributions:

a

Is the organization required under state law to make charitable distributions from the gaming proceeds to retain the state gaming license?

☐ Yes ☐ No

b

Enter the amount of distributions required under state law distributed to other exempt organizations or spent in the organization's own exempt activities during the tax year ▶ \$ _____

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the explanations required by Part I, line 2b, columns (iii) and (v); and Part III, lines 9, 9b, 10b, 15b, 15c, 16, and 17b, as applicable. Also provide any additional information. See Instructions.	
Return Reference	Explanation

Note: To capture the full content of this document, please select landscape mode (11" x 8.5") when printing.

Schedule I
(Form 990)

Department of the
Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments and Individuals in the United States
Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.
▶ Attach to Form 990.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2023

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization
MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES USA INC

Employer identification number
13-3433452

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- 2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
(1) DRUGS FOR NEGLECTED DISEASES INITIATIVE 40 RECTOR ST 16TH FL NEW YORK,NY 10006	20-8774179	501(C)(3)	1,260,514	0			MEDICAL ASSISTANCE

- 2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table 1
- 3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table 0

Part III

Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.
Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of noncash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance
(1)					
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
(6)					
(7)					

Part IV

Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, LINE 2:	PLEASE SEE SCHEDULE F FOR GRANT MONITORING PROCEDURES.

Additional Data

Return to Form

Software ID:
Software Version:

Name of the organization MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES USA INC	Employer identification number 13-3433452
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Part I

Questions Regarding Compensation

	Yes	No
1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items. ☐ First-class or charter travel ☐ Travel for companions ☐ Tax idemnification and gross-up payments ☐ Discretionary spending account ☐ Housing allowance or residence for personal use ☐ Payments for business use of personal residence ☐ Health or social club dues or initiation fees ☐ Personal services (e.g., maid, chauffeur, chef)		
b If any of the boxes on Line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain	1b	
2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on Line 1a?	2	
3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III. ☒ Compensation committee ☒ Independent compensation consultant ☐ Form 990 of other organizations ☐ Written employment contract ☒ Compensation survey or study ☒ Approval by the board or compensation committee		
4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization: a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment? b Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan? c Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement? If "Yes".to any.of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.	4a	No
	4b	No
	4c	No
Only 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.		
5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of: a The organization? b Any related organization? If "Yes," on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.	5a	No
	5b	No
6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of: a The organization? b Any related organization? If "Yes," on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.	6a	No
	6b	No
7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described in lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III	7	No
8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III	8	No
9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?	9	

Part II

Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that are not listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note. The sum of columns (B)(i)-(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

(A) Name and Title		(B) Breakdown of W-2, 1099-MISC compensation, and/or 1099-NEC			(C) Retirement and other deferred compensation	(D) Nontaxable benefits	(E) Total of columns (B)(i)-(D)	(F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990
		(i) Base compensation	(ii) Bonus & incentive compensation	(iii) Other reportable compensation				
1 AVRIL BENOIT CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	(i)	263,026	0	0	14,435	15,178	292,639	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
2 NORTHAN HURTADO HERIERA DEPUTY MEDICAL DIRECTOR	(i)	228,580	0	0	13,130	46,234	287,944	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
3 CARRIE TEICHER CHIEF PROGRAMS OFFICER	(i)	221,722	0	0	12,849	46,234	280,805	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
4 ANDREU MALDONADO DEPUTY TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL	(i)	228,738	0	0	12,849	31,315	272,902	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
5 SHEILA SHETTLE HEAD OF COMM. ACCESS CAMPAIGN	(i)	195,925	0	0	11,353	46,234	253,512	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
6 REBEKAH VARELA DEPUTY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	(i)	197,744	0	0	11,685	26,956	236,385	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
7 ALLISON WESTFIELD-JAMES CHIEF PEOPLE CULTURE & INCLUSION OFF	(i)	190,732	0	0	11,091	31,315	233,138	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
8 JAY CHAUDHURI CHIEF TECHNOLOGY OFFICER	(i)	176,836	0	0	10,340	43,984	231,160	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
9 JOHN RYAN BROOKS INT'L INFO SYSTEMS COORDINATOR	(i)	188,315	0	0	10,847	31,315	230,477	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
10 KAVITA MENON CHIEF COMMUNICATIONS OFFICER	(i)	170,658	0	0	10,078	46,234	226,970	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
11 ALEXA ADAM DIR., FOUNDATIONS & CORPORATIONS	(i)	167,728	0	0	9,894	46,234	223,856	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
12 MIKHAELA REID SR.DIR.,INTEGRATED CHANNEL MARKETING	(i)	166,507	0	0	9,527	46,234	222,268	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
13 CAMERON WRIGLEY CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER	(i)	178,561	0	0	10,340	31,468	220,369	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
14 ELLEN WILLMOTT GENERAL COUNSEL	(i)	192,764	0	0	10,906	14,250	217,920	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
15 SARAH AUTRY SR. DIR., DEVELOPMENT OPERATIONS	(i)	170,061	0	0	9,886	15,178	195,125	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
16 MATTHEW COLDIRON MEDICAL EPIDEMIOLOGIST AT EPICENTRE	(i)	169,621	0	0	9,894	15,178	194,693	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
17 DEBORAH GARCIA CHIEF DEV OFFICER AS OF 3/23	(i)	166,487	0	0	9,859	12,642	188,988	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0
18 RUPA KANAPATHIPILLAI INFECTIOUS DISEASE SPECIALIST	(i)	170,196	0	0	9,894	0	180,090	0
	(ii)	0	0	0	0	- 0	- 0	0

Part III **Supplemental Information**

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
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Additional Data

Return to Form

Software ID:

Software Version:

Name of the organization
MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES USA INC

Employer identification number
13-3433452

Part I

Types of Property

	(a) Check if applicable	(b) Number of contributions or items contributed	(c) Noncash contribution amounts reported on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1g	(d) Method of determining noncash contribution amounts
1 Art—Works of art				
2 Art—Historical treasures				
3 Art—Fractional interests				
4 Books and publications				
5 Clothing and household goods				
6 Cars and other vehicles				
7 Boats and planes				
8 Intellectual property				
9 Securities—Publicly traded	X	2,150	26,588,712	NYSE
10 Securities—Closely held stock				
11 Securities—Partnership, LLC, or trust interests				
12 Securities—Miscellaneous				
13 Qualified conservation contribution—Historic structures				
14 Qualified conservation contribution—Other				
15 Real estate—Residential				
16 Real estate—Commercial				
17 Real estate—Other				
18 Collectibles				
19 Food inventory				
20 Drugs and medical supplies				
21 Taxidermy				
22 Historical artifacts				
23 Scientific specimens				
24 Archeological artifacts				
25 Other ► ()				
26 Other ► ()				
27 Other ► ()				
28 Other ► ()				

29 Number of Forms 8283 received by the organization during the tax year for contributions for which the organization completed Form 8283, Part IV, Donee Acknowledgement

290

30a During the year, did the organization receive by contribution any property reported in Part I, lines 1 through 28, that it must hold for at least three years from the date of the initial contribution, and which isn't required to be used for exempt purposes for the entire holding period?

30a

No

b If "Yes," describe the arrangement in Part II.

31 Does the organization have a gift acceptance policy that requires the review of any nonstandard contributions?

31

Yes

32a Does the organization hire or use third parties or related organizations to solicit, process, or sell noncash contributions?

32a

No

b If "Yes," describe in Part II.

33 If the organization didn't report an amount in column (c) for a type of property for which column (a) is checked, describe in Part II.

Part II **Supplemental Information.** Provide the information required by Part I, lines 30b, 32b, and 33, and whether the organization is reporting in Part I, column (b), the number of contributions, the number of items received, or a combination of both. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, COLUMN (B):	THE AMOUNT IN COLUMN B REPRESENTS THE NUMBER OF CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVED.

Additional Data

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Software ID:

Software Version:

Name of the organization

MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES USA INC

Employer identification number

13-3433452

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 6	IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 601(A) OF THE NOT-FOR-PROFIT CORPORATION LAW OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK (THE "NPCL"), MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES U.S.A., INC. (THE "CORPORATION") WILL HAVE TWO CLASSES OF MEMBERSHIP: ASSOCIATION MEMBERS AND DIRECTOR MEMBERS. ASSOCIATION MEMBERS: THE ASSOCIATION MEMBERS WILL BE (I) ALL PERSONS GRANTED ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP PURSUANT TO WRITTEN GUIDELINES AND A SCHEDULE OF DUES ADOPTED FROM TIME TO TIME BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, AND (II) ALL MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE CORPORATION THEN IN OFFICE WHO ARE NOT OTHERWISE ALREADY ASSOCIATION MEMBERS. FOR THE AVOIDANCE OF DOUBT, PERSONS GRANTED "PROVISIONAL MEMBERSHIP OR SIMILAR STATUS ARE NOT ASSOCIATION MEMBERS. DIRECTOR MEMBERS: THE DIRECTOR MEMBERS WILL BE ALL MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE CORPORATION THEN IN OFFICE.
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7A	MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION ELECT A MAJORITY OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7B	THE DISPOSITION CLAUSE OF ORGANIZATION'S CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION (OR SUBSEQUENT AMENDMENTS) PROVIDES THAT UPON DISPOSITION OF ALL OR SUBSTANTIALLY ALL OF THE ORGANIZATION'S ASSETS, MERGER OR CONSOLIDATION OF THE ORGANIZATION AND DISSOLUTION OF THE ORGANIZATION ARE DETERMINED BY THE DIRECTORS, SUBJECT TO COURT APPROVAL.
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B	FORM 990 WAS PREPARED BY A NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED ACCOUNTING FIRM IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE ORGANIZATION'S FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT. DRAFT FORM 990 WAS REVIEWED BY THE ORGANIZATION'S FINANCE DEPARTMENT AND THE ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND WAS SUBJECT TO PROPOSED AND REVIEWED ADJUSTMENTS. A FINAL DRAFT VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL WAS PROVIDED TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS WITH AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THEM TO COMMENT OR MAKE INQUIRY BEFORE IT WAS FILED WITH THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE.
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C	UPON JOINING THE ORGANIZATION ALL BOARD MEMBERS AND STAFF ARE REQUIRED TO COMPLETE AND SIGN A CONFLICT OF INTEREST STATEMENT AFTER REVIEWING THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY. ADDITIONALLY, ALL KEY EMPLOYEES (AND OTHERS AS DESIGNATED BY MANAGEMENT) AND BOARD MEMBERS ARE REQUIRED ANNUALLY TO REVIEW THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY AND COMPLETE A CONFLICT OF INTEREST STATEMENT AND DISCLOSE ANY MATTERS REQUIRED TO BE DISCLOSED BY THE POLICY.
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15	FOR 2023, THE ORGANIZATION MAINTAINED A SALARY SCHEDULE COVERING ALL EMPLOYEES INCLUDING THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND KEY EMPLOYEES. THE SALARY SCHEDULE CONTAINED 9 GRADES OF SALARY LEVEL WITH SIX SALARY STEPS WITHIN EACH GRADE. THE POLICY OF THE ORGANIZATION, AS APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, WAS TO ENSURE THAT THE SALARY OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND OTHER MANAGEMENT POSITIONS WERE WITHIN THE LOWER QUARTILE OF SALARIES FOR SIMILAR POSITIONS IN SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS. COMPARABILITY SALARY DATA WAS OBTAINED ON A REGULAR BASIS AND PRESENTED TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD. THE PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD REVIEWED THE PERFORMANCE OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND MADE A RECOMMENDATION TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE REGARDING WHAT STEP IN THE HIGHEST GRADE LEVEL OF THE SALARY CHART SHOULD THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FALL. THE ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE VOTED IN THE GRADE/SALARY STEP FOR THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND THE DECISION IS DOCUMENTED IN THE MINUTES OF THE MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE AND THE SALARY IS DOCUMENTED BY THE DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RESOURCES AND PROVIDED TO PAYROLL. SALARIES OF OTHER MANAGEMENT TEAM MEMBERS ARE BASED ON PERFORMANCE EVALUATIONS, WERE WITHIN THE APPROPRIATE GRADE AND STEP OF THE SALARY CHART AND APPROVED BY THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR. THE COMPENSATION OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD WAS BASED ON THE HIGHEST GRADE LEVEL (EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR'S GRADE) AND TIME COMMITMENT AS APPROVED BY THE FULL BOARD AND DOCUMENTED IN THE MINUTES OF THE BOARD MEETING. THIS PRACTICE WAS BROUGHT INTO ALIGNMENT IN 2024 TO MANAGE EXCESS BENEFITS TRANSACTIONS AND DEVELOP A SAFEHARBOR, INCLUDING ANNUAL BENCHMARKING FOR CEO AND MT AND BOARD PRESIDENT. IN JANUARY 2021, MSF USA RETAINED KORN FERRY, A GLOBAL ORGANIZATIONAL CONSULTING FIRM, TO CONDUCT A COMPENSATION STUDY. THE CONTRACT WAS EXTENDED ON JUNE 29, 2022 TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL CONSULTING SERVICES WITH REGARD TO THE EXPANDED SCOPE OF WORK AROUND SUCCESS PROFILES, PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT PROCESS, TRAINING, IMPLEMENTATION, CHANGE MANAGEMENT AND COMMUNICATION. UPDATED SUCCESS PROFILES, TITLES, AND SALARY LEVELS WERE IMPLEMENTED IN JANUARY 2024. MSF USA CONTINUES TO RETAIN KORN FERRY THROUGH 2024 TO SUPPORT AN UPDATED PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT PROCESS AND MERIT-BASED SALARY INCREASES.
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19	THE ORGANIZATION MAKES ITS GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC UPON REQUEST.
LINE 11C - ACCOUNTING FEES	THE ACCOUNTING FEES FOR 2023 INCLUDE A CORRECTION FROM THE PREVIOUS YEAR'S ACCOUNTING FEES.
FORM 990, PART XI, LINE 9:	ACTUARIAL LOSS ON ANNUITY AND TRUST OBLIGATIONS -1,527,783. GAIN ON FOREIGN EXCHANGE 32,983.
FORM 990, PART XII, LINE 2B	THE ORGANIZATION'S FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE INCLUDED IN AUDITED INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS BASED ON A COMBINATION. THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORT REPRESENTS AN AGGREGATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE 24 SECTIONS, 18 BRANCH OFFICES, NUMEROUS SATELLITES AND MSF INTERNATIONAL.

Additional Data

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