

Form **990**

OMB No 1545-0047

**Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax**Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code  
(except black lung benefit trust or private foundation)**2010****Open to Public  
Inspection**Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

▶ The organization may have to use a copy of this return to satisfy state reporting requirements.

**A For the 2010 calendar year, or tax year beginning****, 2010, and ending****B** Check if applicable

- ☐ Address change  
☐ Name change  
☐ Initial return  
☐ Terminated  
☐ Amended return  
☐ Application pending

**APPALACHIAN RESEARCH & DEFENSE FUND  
OF KY., INC.  
120 NORTH FRONT STREET  
PRESTONSBURG, KY 41653**

**D Employer Identification Number**

61-0848948

**E Telephone number**

(606) 886-3876

**G Gross receipts \$** 4,554,590.**F Name and address of principal officer:**

Same As C Above

**H(a)** Is this a group return for affiliates? ☐ Yes ☒ No**H(b)** Are all affiliates included?If "No," attach a list (see instructions) ☐ Yes ☒ No**I Tax-exempt status** ☒ 501(c)(3) ☐ 501(c) ( ) (insert no.) ☐ 4947(a)(1) or ☐ 527**J Website:** ▶ www.ardfky.org**H(c)** Group exemption number ▶**K Form of organization:** ☒ Corporation ☐ Trust ☐ Association ☐ Other ▶**L Year of Formation****M State of legal domicile** KY**Part I Summary**

Activities &amp; Governance

**1** Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: Legal services for the poor and elderly.**2** Check this box ☐ if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.

<b>3</b> Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>4</b> Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>5</b> Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2010 (Part V, line 2a)	<b>5</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>6</b> Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>7a</b> Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	<b>7a</b>	<b>0.</b>
<b>b</b> Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 34	<b>7b</b>	<b>0.</b>

Net Assets &amp; Fund Balances

	Prior Year	Current Year
<b>8</b> Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	4,455,381.	4,523,964.
<b>9</b> Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	19,932.	27,572.
<b>10</b> Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	4,671.	3,054.
<b>11</b> Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	1,450.	
<b>12</b> Total revenue — add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	4,481,434.	4,554,590.
<b>13</b> Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)		
<b>14</b> Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)		
<b>15</b> Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	3,536,142.	3,841,159.
<b>16a</b> Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)		
<b>b</b> Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25)		
<b>17</b> Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24f)	1,132,808.	1,209,353.
<b>18</b> Total expenses Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	4,668,950.	5,050,512.
<b>19</b> Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	-187,516.	-495,922.
<b>20</b> Total assets (Part X, line 16)	Beginning of Current Year 1,637,695.	End of Year 1,404,612.
<b>21</b> Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	783,863.	1,046,702.
<b>22</b> Net assets or fund balances Subtract line 21 from line 20	853,832.	357,910.

**Part II Signature Block**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign  
HereSignature of officer Lorie FoleyDate 6-10-11Type or print name and title LORIE FOLEY DEPUTY DIRECTORPaid  
Preparer  
Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name

Lanny R. Hamilton

Preparer's signature

Lanny R. Hamilton

Date

6-10-11

Check ☐ if  
self-employed

PTIN

N/A

Firm's name

▶ Jones, Pack &amp; Associates, CPAs

Firm's address

▶ 3176 South Lake Drive-P.O. Box 788  
Prestonsburg, KY 41653

Firm's EIN ▶ N/A

Phone no (606) 886-2756

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions)

☒ Yes ☐ No

BAA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

TEEA0113L 12/21/10

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**Part III** Statement of Program Service AccomplishmentsCheck if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part III ☐**1** Briefly describe the organization's mission:Legal services for the poor and elderly.**2** Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If 'Yes,' describe these new services on Schedule O.

**3** Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If 'Yes,' describe these changes on Schedule O.

**4** Describe the exempt purpose achievements for each of the organization's three largest program services by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations and section 4947(a)(1) trusts are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.**4a** (Code: 720) (Expenses \$ 4,245,565. including grants of \$                     ) (Revenue \$                     )  
Served approximately 17,500 clients which represents 7,000 cases during the year  
2010.**4b** (Code: 720) (Expenses \$                      including grants of \$                     ) (Revenue \$                     )**4c** (Code: 720) (Expenses \$                      including grants of \$                     ) (Revenue \$                     )**4d** Other program services. (Describe in Schedule O.)(Expenses \$                      including grants of \$                     ) (Revenue \$                     )**4e** Total program service expenses ▶ 4,245,565.

**Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules**

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule A	X	
2 Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors? (see instructions)	X	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule C, Part I		X
4 <b>Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule C, Part II		X
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule C, Part III		
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts where donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part I		X
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas or historic structures? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part II		X
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part III		X
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part IV		X
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in term, permanent, or quasi-endowments? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part V		X
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is 'Yes,' then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings and equipment in Part X, line 10? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part VI	X	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments— other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part VII		X
c Did the organization report an amount for investments— program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part VIII		X
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part IX		X
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part X		X
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Part X		X
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII	X	
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If 'Yes,' and if the organization answered 'No' to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI, XII, and XIII is optional		X
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule E		X
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?		X
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, and program service activities outside the United States? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV		X
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or assistance to any organization or entity located outside the United States? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV		X
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or assistance to individuals located outside the United States? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV		X
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule G, Part I (see instructions)		X
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule G, Part II		X
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule G, Part III		X
20 a Did the organization operate one or more hospitals? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule H		X
b If 'Yes' to line 20a, did the organization attach its audited financial statements to this return? <b>Note.</b> Some Form 990 filers that operate one or more hospitals must attach audited financial statements (see instructions)		

**Part IV: Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)**

	Yes	No
<b>21</b> Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule I, Parts I and II.</i>		X
<b>22</b> Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants and other assistance to individuals in the United States on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule I, Parts I and III.</i>		X
<b>23</b> Did the organization answer 'Yes' to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule J.</i>		X
<b>24a</b> Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, and that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If 'Yes,' answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If 'No,' go to line 25.</i>		X
<b>24b</b> Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception?		
<b>24c</b> Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds?		
<b>24d</b> Did the organization act as an 'on behalf of' issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year?		
<b>25a</b> <b>Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations.</b> Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part I.</i>		X
<b>25b</b> Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part I.</i>		X
<b>26</b> Was a loan to or by a current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, highly compensated employee, or disqualified person outstanding as of the end of the organization's tax year? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part II.</i>		X
<b>27</b> Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor, or a grant selection committee member, or to a person related to such an individual? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part III.</i>		X
<b>28</b> Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions):		
<b>28a</b> A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part IV.</i>		X
<b>28b</b> A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part IV.</i>		X
<b>28c</b> An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule L, Part IV.</i>		X
<b>29</b> Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule M.</i>		X
<b>30</b> Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule M.</i>		X
<b>31</b> Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule N, Part I.</i>		X
<b>32</b> Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule N, Part II.</i>		X
<b>33</b> Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part I.</i>		X
<b>34</b> Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Parts II, III, IV, and V, line 1.</i>		X
<b>35</b> Is any related organization a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)?		X
<b>a</b> Did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
<b>36</b> <b>Section 501(c)(3) organizations.</b> Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2.</i>		X
<b>37</b> Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If 'Yes,' complete Schedule R, Part VI.</i>		X
<b>38</b> Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11 and 19? <b>Note.</b> All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O.		X

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**Part V** Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax ComplianceCheck if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part V ☐

	Yes	No
<b>1 a</b> Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable	24	
<b>1 b</b> Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable	0	
<b>1 c</b> Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners?		X
<b>2 a</b> Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return	87	
<b>2 b</b> If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns?	X	
<b>Note.</b> If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file. (see instructions)		
<b>3 a</b> Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year?		X
<b>3 b</b> If 'Yes,' has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? If 'No,' provide an explanation in Schedule O.		
<b>4 a</b> At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)?		X
<b>4 b</b> If 'Yes,' enter the name of the foreign country. See instructions for filing requirements for Form TD F 90-22.1, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts.		
<b>5 a</b> Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year?		X
<b>5 b</b> Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction?		X
<b>5 c</b> If 'Yes,' to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T?		
<b>6 a</b> Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible?		X
<b>6 b</b> If 'Yes,' did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible?		
<b>7 Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c).</b>		
<b>a</b> Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor?		X
<b>7 b</b> If 'Yes,' did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided?		
<b>7 c</b> Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282?		X
<b>7 d</b> If 'Yes,' indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year		
<b>7 e</b> Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract?		X
<b>7 f</b> Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract?		X
<b>7 g</b> If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required?		
<b>7 h</b> If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C?		
<b>8 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds and section 509(a)(3) supporting organizations.</b> Did the supporting organization, or a donor advised fund maintained by a sponsoring organization, have excess business holdings at any time during the year?		
<b>9 Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds.</b>		
<b>a</b> Did the organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966?		
<b>9 b</b> Did the organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person?		
<b>10 Section 501(c)(7) organizations.</b> Enter:		
<b>a</b> Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12	10 a	
<b>b</b> Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities	10 b	
<b>11 Section 501(c)(12) organizations.</b> Enter:		
<b>a</b> Gross income from members or shareholders	11 a	
<b>b</b> Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.)	11 b	
<b>12 a Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts.</b> Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041?	12 a	
<b>12 b</b> If 'Yes,' enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year.	12 b	
<b>13 Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers.</b>		
<b>a</b> Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state?	13 a	
<b>Note.</b> See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O.		
<b>b</b> Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans	13 b	
<b>c</b> Enter the amount of reserves on hand	13 c	
<b>14 a</b> Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year?	14 a	X
<b>14 b</b> If 'Yes,' has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? If 'No,' provide an explanation in Schedule O	14 b	

**Part VI. Governance, Management and Disclosure** For each 'Yes' response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a 'No' response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part VI

☒**Section A. Governing Body and Management**

	Yes	No
<b>1 a</b> Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year	15	
<b>1 b</b> Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent		
<b>2</b> Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee or key employee?		X
<b>3</b> Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?		X
<b>4</b> Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?		X
<b>5</b> Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?		X
<b>6</b> Does the organization have members or stockholders?		X
<b>7 a</b> Does the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who may elect one or more members of the governing body?		X
<b>7 b</b> Are any decisions of the governing body subject to approval by members, stockholders, or other persons?		X
<b>8</b> Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
<b>a</b> The governing body?		X
<b>b</b> Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?		X
<b>9</b> Is there any officer, director or trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If 'Yes,' provide the names and addresses in Schedule O		X

**Section B. Policies** (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

	Yes	No
<b>10 a</b> Does the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?		X
<b>b</b> If 'Yes,' does the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with those of the organization?		
<b>11 a</b> Has the organization provided a copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?		X
<b>b</b> Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990. See Schedule O		
<b>12 a</b> Does the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If 'No,' go to line 13	X	
<b>b</b> Are officers, directors or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	X	
<b>c</b> Does the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If 'Yes,' describe in Schedule O how this is done. See Schedule O	X	
<b>13</b> Does the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	X	
<b>14</b> Does the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	X	
<b>15</b> Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
<b>a</b> The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official		X
<b>b</b> Other officers of key employees of the organization		X
If 'Yes' to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O. (See instructions)		
<b>16 a</b> Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?		X
<b>b</b> If 'Yes,' has the organization adopted a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and taken steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?		

**Section C. Disclosure**

**17** List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed ▶ None

**18** Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (or 1024 if applicable), 990, and 990-T (501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you make these available. Check all that apply.

☐ Own website ☐ Another's website ☐ Upon request

**19** Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization makes its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public. See Schedule O

**20** State the name, physical address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the books and records of the organization:

▶ COMPANY OFFICE PRESTONSBURG KY 41653 (606) 886-3876

**Part VII. Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors**Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part VII ☐**Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees****1 a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of 'key employee.'
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

☐ Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (describe hours for related organizations in Schedule O)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) JONATHAN PICKLESIMER President	37.5			X				45,006.	0.	0.
(2) MARY GOING Vice President	37.5			X				44,383.	0.	0.
(3) DIANE FISH Secretary	24.75			X				27,906.	0.	0.
(4) CYNTHIA E. ELLIOTT Executive Direc	37.5						X	87,433.	0.	0.
(5) -----										
(6) -----										
(7) -----										
(8) -----										
(9) -----										
(10) -----										
(11) -----										
(12) -----										
(13) -----										
(14) -----										
(15) -----										
(16) -----										
(17) -----										

**Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (cont)**

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (describe hours for related organizations in Sch O)	(C) Position (check all that apply)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) -----										
(19) -----										
(20) -----										
(21) -----										
(22) -----										
(23) -----										
(24) -----										
(25) -----										
(26) -----										
(27) -----										
(28) -----										
(29) -----										
<b>1 b Sub-total</b>								204,728.	0.	0.
<b>c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A</b>								0.	0.	0.
<b>d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)</b>								204,728.	0.	0.

**2** Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 in reportable compensation from the organization **0**

**3** Did the organization list any **former** officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule J for such individual

	Yes	No
<b>3</b>		X
<b>4</b>		X
<b>5</b>		X

**4** For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? If 'Yes' complete Schedule J for such individual

**5** Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? If 'Yes,' complete Schedule J for such person

**Section B. Independent Contractors**

**1** Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation

**2** Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 in compensation from the organization **0**

**Part VIII Statement of Revenue**

			(A) Total revenue	(B) Related or exempt function revenue	(C) Unrelated business revenue	(D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512, 513, or 514
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS, GIFTS, GRANTS AND OTHER SIMILAR AMOUNTS</b>	<b>1a</b> Federated campaigns	<b>1a</b>				
	<b>b</b> Membership dues	<b>1b</b>				
	<b>c</b> Fundraising events	<b>1c</b>				
	<b>d</b> Related organizations	<b>1d</b>				
	<b>e</b> Government grants (contributions)	<b>1e</b> 4,509,897.				
	<b>f</b> All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	<b>1f</b> 14,067.				
	<b>g</b> Noncash contributions included in lns 1a-1f \$					
	<b>h Total.</b> Add lines 1a-1f		4,523,964.			
<b>PROGRAM SERVICE REVENUE</b>	<b>2a</b> Attorney Fees Awarded	Business Code	27,572.	27,572.		
	<b>b</b> _____					
	<b>c</b> _____					
	<b>d</b> _____					
	<b>e</b> _____					
	<b>f</b> All other program service revenue					
	<b>g Total.</b> Add lines 2a-2f		27,572.			
	<b>OTHER REVENUE</b>	<b>3</b> Investment income (including dividends, interest and other similar amounts)		2,649.	2,649.	
<b>4</b> Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
<b>5</b> Royalties						
<b>6a</b> Gross Rents		(i) Real (ii) Personal				
<b>b</b> Less: rental expenses						
<b>c</b> Rental income or (loss)						
<b>d</b> Net rental income or (loss)						
<b>7a</b> Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory		(i) Securities (ii) Other				
<b>b</b> Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses						
<b>c</b> Gain or (loss)			405.			
<b>d</b> Net gain or (loss)			405.	405.		
<b>8a</b> Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ _____ of contributions reported on line 1c) See Part IV, line 18		<b>a</b>				
<b>b</b> Less: direct expenses		<b>b</b>				
<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from fundraising events						
<b>9a</b> Gross income from gaming activities See Part IV, line 19		<b>a</b>				
<b>b</b> Less: direct expenses		<b>b</b>				
<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from gaming activities						
<b>10a</b> Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances		<b>a</b>				
<b>b</b> Less: cost of goods sold.		<b>b</b>				
<b>c</b> Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory						
Miscellaneous Revenue		Business Code				
<b>11a</b> _____						
<b>b</b> _____						
<b>c</b> _____						
<b>d</b> All other revenue						
<b>e Total.</b> Add lines 11a-11d						
<b>12 Total revenue.</b> See instructions		4,554,590.	30,626.	0.	0.	

**Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses**

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns.

All other organizations must complete column (A) but are not required to complete columns (B), (C), and (D)

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to governments and organizations in the U.S. See Part IV, line 21				
2 Grants and other assistance to individuals in the U.S. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to governments, organizations, and individuals outside the U.S. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	204,728.	174,019.	30,709.	0.
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)	0.	0.	0.	0.
7 Other salaries and wages	2,388,789.	2,030,470.	358,319.	
8 Pension plan contributions (include section 401(k) and section 403(b) employer contributions)	396,999.	337,449.	59,550.	
9 Other employee benefits	643,973.	547,377.	96,596.	
10 Payroll taxes	206,670.	175,670.	31,000.	
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management				
b Legal				
c Accounting	17,000.		17,000.	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other				
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses				
14 Information technology				
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	184,177.	156,551.	27,626.	
17 Travel	156,059.	132,650.	23,409.	
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings				
20 Interest	2,568.		2,568.	
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	64,363.	54,709.	9,654.	
23 Insurance	45,697.	38,842.	6,855.	
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24f. If line 24f amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24f expenses on Schedule O.)				
a Contract services	203,893.	173,309.	30,584.	
b Supplies	121,950.	103,657.	18,293.	
c Telephone	121,133.	102,963.	18,170.	
d Private bar payments	98,561.	98,561.		
e Equip. rental & maintenance	68,717.	58,409.	10,308.	
f All other expenses	125,235.	60,929.	64,306.	
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24f	5,050,512.	4,245,565.	804,947.	0.
26 Joint costs. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720). Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation				

**Part X Balance Sheet**

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
<b>ASSETS</b>	1 Cash — non-interest-bearing	1,989.	1	1,900.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	818,949.	2	399,842.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	238,984.	3	166,291.
	4 Accounts receivable, net	2,623.	4	3,142.
	5 Receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L		5	
	6 Receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instructions)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net	18,200.	7	16,472.
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	30,047.	9	38,578.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 1,934,476.		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation.	10b 1,156,089.	526,903.	10c 778,387.
	11 Investments — publicly traded securities		11	
	12 Investments — other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13 Investments — program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		15	
16 <b>Total assets.</b> Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34)		1,637,695.	16	1,404,612.
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	343,472.	17	466,759.
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue	440,391.	19	419,337.
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	160,606.
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities. Complete Part X of Schedule D		25	
	26 <b>Total liabilities.</b> Add lines 17 through 25		783,863.	26
<b>NET ASSETS OR FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>Organizations that follow SFAS 117, check here</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>and complete lines 27 through 29 and lines 33 and 34.</b>			
	27 Unrestricted net assets	164,395.	27	
	28 Temporarily restricted net assets	689,437.	28	357,910.
	29 Permanently restricted net assets		29	
	<b>Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117, check here</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>and complete lines 30 through 34.</b>			
	30 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		30	
	31 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		31	
	32 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		32	
33 Total net assets or fund balances	853,832.	33	357,910.	
34 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances.	1,637,695.	34	1,404,612.	

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Form 990 (2010)

**Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets**Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part XI ☐

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	4,554,590.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	5,050,512.
3	Revenue less expenses Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	-495,922.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A))	4	853,832.
5	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	5	0.
6	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3, 4, and 5 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B))	6	357,910.

**Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting**Check if Schedule O contains a response to any question in this Part XII ☐1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: ☐ Cash ☒ Accrual ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked 'Other,' explain in Schedule O.

2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? . . . . .

b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? . . . . .

c If 'Yes' to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? . . . . .

If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.

d If 'Yes' to line 2a or 2b, check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were issued on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both.

☒ Separate basis ☐ Consolidated basis ☐ Both consolidated and separate basis

3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133? . . . . .

b If 'Yes,' did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits. . . . .

	Yes	No
2a		X
2b	X	
2c		X
3a	X	
3b	X	

BAA

Form 990 (2010)

**SCHEDULE A**  
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Public Charity Status and Public Support**

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ. ▶ See separate instructions.

OMB No 1545-0047

**2010**

**Open to Public Inspection**

Name of the organization **APPALACHIAN RESEARCH & DEFENSE FUND  
OF KY., INC.**

Employer identification number  
**61-0848948**

**Part I Reason for Public Charity Status** (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 11, check only one box.)

- 1 ☐ A church, convention of churches or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).**
- 2 ☐ A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).** (Attach Schedule E.)
- 3 ☐ A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).**
- 4 ☐ A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).** Enter the hospital's name, city, and state: \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 ☐ An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).** (Complete Part II.)
- 6 ☐ A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).**
- 7 ☒ An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 8 ☐ A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).** (Complete Part II.)
- 9 ☐ An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33-1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions — subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33-1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2).** (Complete Part III.)
- 10 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4).**
- 11 ☐ An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2). See **section 509(a)(3).** Check the box that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 11e through 11h.
- a ☐ Type I      b ☐ Type II      c ☐ Type III — Functionally integrated      d ☐ Type III — Other
- e ☐ By checking this box, I certify that the organization is not controlled directly or indirectly by one or more disqualified persons other than foundation managers and other than one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2).
- f ☐ If the organization received a written determination from the IRS that is a Type I, Type II or Type III supporting organization, check this box.
- g Since August 17, 2006, has the organization accepted any gift or contribution from any of the following persons?

- (i) A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (ii) and (iii) below, the governing body of the supported organization? . . . . .
- (ii) A family member of a person described in (i) above? . . . . .
- (iii) A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (i) or (ii) above? . . . . .

	Yes	No
<b>11 g (i)</b>		
<b>11 g (ii)</b>		
<b>11 g (iii)</b>		

**h** Provide the following information about the supported organization(s)

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1-9 above or IRC section (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization in column (i) listed in your governing document?		(v) Did you notify the organization in column (i) of your support?		(vi) Is the organization in column (i) organized in the U.S.?		(vii) Amount of support
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
(A)									
(B)									
(C)									
(D)									
(E)									
<b>Total</b>									

**BAA For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.**

**Schedule A (Form 990 or 990-EZ) 2010**

**Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2006	(b) 2007	(c) 2008	(d) 2009	(e) 2010	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include 'unusual grants'.)	4,030,891.	4,421,553.	4,481,677.	4,455,381.		17,389,502.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to it or expended on its behalf						0.
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						0.
4 <b>Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 3.	4,030,891.	4,421,553.	4,481,677.	4,455,381.	0.	17,389,502.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)...						0.
6 <b>Public support.</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4.						17,389,502.

**Section B. Total Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2006	(b) 2007	(c) 2008	(d) 2009	(e) 2010	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	4,030,891.	4,421,553.	4,481,677.	4,455,381.	0.	17,389,502.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources	20,006.	33,810.	20,931.	6,121.		80,868.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						0.
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV.)						0.
11 <b>Total support.</b> Add lines 7 through 10.						17,470,370.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc (see instructions)					12	0.
13 <b>First five years.</b> If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and <b>stop here</b> ▶ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

14 Public support percentage for 2010 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	%
15 Public support percentage from 2009 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	%
16a <b>33-1/3% support test – 2010.</b> If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and the line 14 is 33-1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
b <b>33-1/3% support test – 2009.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33-1/3% or more, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
17a <b>10%-facts-and-circumstances test – 2010.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
b <b>10%-facts-and-circumstances test – 2009.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test, check this box and <b>stop here.</b> Explain in Part IV how the organization meets the 'facts-and-circumstances' test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
18 <b>Private foundation.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		

**Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)**

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 9 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

**Section A. Public Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal yr beginning in) ▶	(a) 2006	(b) 2007	(c) 2008	(d) 2009	(e) 2010	(f) Total
<b>1</b> Gifts, grants, contributions and membership fees received. (Do not include any 'unusual grants'.)						
<b>2</b> Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose . . . . .						
<b>3</b> Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513 . . . . .						
<b>4</b> Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf . . . . .						
<b>5</b> The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge . . . . .						
<b>6 Total.</b> Add lines 1 through 5 . . . . .						
<b>7a</b> Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons . . . . .						
<b>b</b> Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year . . . . .						
<b>c</b> Add lines 7a and 7b . . . . .						
<b>8 Public support.</b> (Subtract line 7c from line 6) . . . . .						

**Section B. Total Support**

Calendar year (or fiscal yr beginning in) ▶	(a) 2006	(b) 2007	(c) 2008	(d) 2009	(e) 2010	(f) Total
<b>9</b> Amounts from line 6 . . . . .						
<b>10a</b> Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources . . . . .						
<b>b</b> Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975 . . . . .						
<b>c</b> Add lines 10a and 10b . . . . .						
<b>11</b> Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on . . . . .						
<b>12</b> Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part IV) . . . . .						
<b>13 Total support.</b> (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12) . . . . .						
<b>14 First five years.</b> If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and <b>stop here</b> . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>						

**Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage**

<b>15</b> Public support percentage for 2010 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)) . . . . .	<b>15</b>	%
<b>16</b> Public support percentage from 2009 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 . . . . .	<b>16</b>	%

**Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage**

<b>17</b> Investment income percentage for <b>2010</b> (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f)) . . . . .	<b>17</b>	%
<b>18</b> Investment income percentage from <b>2009</b> Schedule A, Part III, line 17 . . . . .	<b>18</b>	%
<b>19a 33-1/3% support tests – 2010.</b> If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33-1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33-1/3%, check this box and <b>stop here</b> . The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
<b>b 33-1/3% support tests – 2009.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33-1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33-1/3%, check this box and <b>stop here</b> . The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
<b>20 Private foundation.</b> If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions . . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		

## Part IV

**Part IV.** **Supplemental Information.** Complete this part to provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; and Part III, line 12. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).

[illegible]

**SCHEDULE D**  
**(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Supplemental Financial Statements**

- ▶ **Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, lines 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, or 12.**  
▶ **Attach to Form 990. ▶ See separate instructions.**

OMB No. 1545-0047

**2010**

**Open to Public Inspection**

Name of the organization

APPALACHIAN RESEARCH & DEFENSE FUND  
OF KY., INC.

Employer identification number

61-0848948

**Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.** Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**Part II Conservation Easements.** Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education)	<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of an historically important land area
<input type="checkbox"/> Protection of natural habitat	<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a certified historic structure
<input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of open space	

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 8/17/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? ☐ Yes ☐ No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$ \_\_\_\_\_

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? ☐ Yes ☐ No

9 In Part XIV, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

**Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.**

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

- 1 a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIV, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items
- b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:
- (i) Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- (ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items:
- a Revenues included in Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ \_\_\_\_\_

**Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets** (continued)

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

- a ☐ Public exhibition  
b ☐ Scholarly research  
c ☐ Preservation for future generations  
d ☐ Loan or exchange programs  
e ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIV.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.** Complete if organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If 'Yes,' explain the arrangement in Part XIV and complete the following table:

	Amount
c Beginning balance	1 c
d Additions during the year	1 d
e Distributions during the year	1 e
f Ending balance	1 f

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If 'Yes,' explain the arrangement in Part XIV.

**Part V Endowment Funds.** Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' to Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the year end balance held as:

- a Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ %  
b Permanent endowment ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ %  
c Term endowment ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ %

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by

- (i) unrelated organizations  
(ii) related organizations

b If 'Yes' to 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? \_\_\_\_\_

	Yes	No
3a(i)		
3a(ii)		
3b		

4 Describe in Part XIV the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

**Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.** See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of investment	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land		1,058.		1,058.
b Buildings		727,036.	277,040.	449,996.
c Leasehold improvements		48,345.	8,333.	40,012.
d Equipment				
e Other		1,158,037.	870,716.	287,321.

**Total.** Add lines 1a through 1e (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c)). **778,387.**

BAA

Schedule D (Form 990) 2010

**Part VII Investments—Other Securities.** See Form 990, Part X, line 12. N/A

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A) -----		
(B) -----		
(C) -----		
(D) -----		
(E) -----		
(F) -----		
(G) -----		
(H) -----		
(I) -----		
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990 Part X, column (B) line 12.)		

**Part VIII Investments—Program Related.** (See Form 990, Part X, line 13) N/A

(a) Description of investment type	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
(10)		
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B) line 13.)		

**Part IX Other Assets.** (See Form 990, Part X, line 15) N/A

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
(10)	
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 15.)	

**Part X Other Liabilities.** (See Form 990, Part X, line 25)

(a) Description of liability	(b) Amount
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
(10)	
(11)	
<b>Total.</b> (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B) line 25.)	

**2. FIN 48 (ASC 740) Footnote.** In Part XIV, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740).

**Part XI** Reconciliation of Change in Net Assets from Form 990 to Audited Financial Statements

1	Total revenue (Form 990, Part VIII, column (A), line 12)		4,554,590.
2	Total expenses (Form 990, Part IX, column (A), line 25)		5,050,512.
3	Excess or (deficit) for the year. Subtract line 2 from line 1		-495,922.
4	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments		
5	Donated services and use of facilities		
6	Investment expenses		
7	Prior period adjustments		
8	Other (Describe in Part XIV)		
9	Total adjustments (net). Add lines 4 through 8		
10	Excess or (deficit) for the year per audited financial statements. Combine lines 3 and 9.		-495,922.

**Part XII** Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	4,554,590.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
	a Net unrealized gains on investments	2a		
	b Donated services and use of facilities	2b		
	c Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
	d Other (Describe in Part XIV)	2d		
	e Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	4,554,590.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:			
	a Investments expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
	b Other (Describe in Part XIV.)	4b		
	c Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)		5	4,554,590.

**Part XIII** Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	5,050,512.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
	a Donated services and use of facilities	2a		
	b Prior year adjustments	2b		
	c Other losses	2c		
	d Other (Describe in Part XIV.)	2d		
	e Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	5,050,512.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
	a Investments expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
	b Other (Describe in Part XIV.)	4b		
	c Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c. (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		5	5,050,512.

**Part XIV** Supplemental Information

Complete this part to provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b, Part V, line 4, Part X, line 2; Part XI, line 8, Part XII, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XIII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

<b>Part XIV</b>	<b>Supplemental Information</b> <i>(continued)</i>
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**BAA**

**SCHEDULE O**  
**(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ**

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on  
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.  
▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

OMB No 1545-0047

**2010**

**Open to Public  
Inspection**

Name of the organization **APPALACHIAN RESEARCH & DEFENSE FUND  
OF KY., INC.**

Employer identification number

**61-0848948**

**Form 990, Part VI, Line 11b - Form 990 Review Process**

No review was or will be conducted.

**Form 990, Part VI, Line 12c - Explanation of Monitoring and Enforcement of Conflicts**

Placed on Board agenda annually.

**Form 990, Part VI, Line 19 - Other Organization Documents Publicly Available**

No documents available to the public.

APPALACHIAN RESEARCH AND DEFENSE FUND OF KENTUCKY, INC.  
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION  
December 31, 2010 and 2009

	2010	2009
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current assets		
Cash	\$ 206,138	\$ 547,054
Client escrow funds	50,684	42,351
Investments - certificates of deposit	144,920	231,533
Receivables	169,433	241,607
Prepaid expenses and other assets	55,050	48,247
Total current assets	<u>626,225</u>	<u>1,110,792</u>
Property and equipment, net	<u>778,387</u>	<u>526,903</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u><u>\$ 1,404,612</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,637,695</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 176,231	\$ 69,761
Accrued expenses	132,712	141,423
Employee withholdings payable	107,132	89,937
Client trust deposits	50,684	42,351
Current maturities	36,271	0
Deferred support	419,337	440,391
Total current liabilities	<u>922,367</u>	<u>783,863</u>
Note payable	53,365	0
Capital lease	107,241	0
Less. current maturities	<u>(36,271)</u>	<u>0</u>
Total long-term liabilities	<u>124,335</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<u><u>1,046,702</u></u>	<u><u>783,863</u></u>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		
Unrestricted	0	164,395
Temporarily restricted		
Legal Services Corporation - grant	(432,477)	150,069
Legal Services Corporation - property	111,886	44,609
	<u>(320,591)</u>	<u>194,678</u>
Non-LSC - grant	12,000	12,465
Non-LSC - property	666,501	482,294
	<u>678,501</u>	<u>494,759</u>
Total Temporarily Restricted	<u>357,910</u>	<u>689,437</u>
Total Net Assets	<u>357,910</u>	<u>853,832</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>	<u><u>\$ 1,404,612</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,637,695</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

APPALACHIAN RESEARCH AND DEFENSE FUND OF KENTUCKY, INC  
STATEMENTS OF SUPPORT, REVENUE AND EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS FOR (ALL SOURCES)  
For the year ended December 31, 2010

	LEGAL SERVICE CORPORATION BASIC FIELD	TECHNOLOGY	KY FILING FEES	KY IOLTA	ACCESS TO JUSTICE	DEVELOPMENT DISTRICTS
Support and Revenues						
Grants & contracts	\$ 2,341,050	\$ 64,696	\$ 1,301,609	\$ 154,527	\$ 142,640	\$ 23,924
Fees	11,634		15,938			
Interest income	653		1,500			
Contributions						
Other						
Total Support and Revenues	<u>2,353,337</u>	<u>64,696</u>	<u>1,319,047</u>	<u>154,527</u>	<u>142,640</u>	<u>23,924</u>
Expenses						
Salaries and wages	1,502,455		485,353	75,169	124,395	23,924
Employee benefits	802,760		237,846	38,156	18,245	
Space and occupancy	18,190		52,855	2,441		
Interest expense			2,568			
Building upkeep	43,342					
Equipment rental	14,751		16,179	2,157		
Maintenance	35,630					
Consumable supplies and expensed equipment	85,753		25,801	3,440		
Utilities	61,206					
Telephone	83,996		27,884	3,718		
Travel and training	109,913		33,590	4,479		
Library expenses	36,161		8,194	1,092		
Insurance	33,807		10,440	1,450		
Dues and fees			20,048			
Professional services - audit and legal expenses	12,665		3,825	510		
Litigation	4,444		718	96		
Contract services - Program	26,792		175,578			
Private bar payments	40,578		36,768	21,215		
Depreciation						
Miscellaneous	17,442		6,333	604		
Total Expenses	<u>2,929,885</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,143,980</u>	<u>154,527</u>	<u>142,640</u>	<u>23,924</u>
Support and Revenue Over (Under) Expenses	<u>(576,548)</u>	<u>64,696</u>	<u>175,067</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Change in Net Assets						
Acquisition of equipment	(6,372)	(64,322)	(175,067)			
Improvements of property						
Disposal of equipment						
Transfer of funds						
Net Other Changes	<u>(6,372)</u>	<u>(64,322)</u>	<u>(175,067)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Changes In Net Assets	<u>(582,920)</u>	<u>374</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	<u>149,369</u>	<u>700</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Net Assets - End of Year	<u>\$ (433,551)</u>	<u>\$ 1,074</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>

GRANDPARENTS	DOM VIOL VAWA-STOP	HUD	LOW INCOME TAXPAYER CLINIC	INSTITUTE FOR FORECLOSURE	COMM HEALTH	STEELE-REESE FOUNDATION	KY HEARTH	ALLSTATE FOUNDATION
\$ 1,488	\$ 83,419	\$ 41,118	\$ 64,392	\$ 100,000	\$ 44,977	\$ 0	\$ 30,782	\$ 0
<u>1,488</u>	<u>83,419</u>	<u>41,118</u>	<u>64,392</u>	<u>100,000</u>	<u>44,977</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>30,782</u>	<u>0</u>
1,488	80,469	41,118	40,680 20,552	80,500 19,500	44,977		1,272	
	356		1,548			465		
	1,071		578 1,034					
	1,523							
<u>1,488</u>	<u>83,419</u>	<u>41,118</u>	<u>64,392</u>	<u>100,000</u>	<u>44,977</u>	<u>465</u>	<u>29,510</u> <u>30,782</u>	<u>0</u>
0	0	0	0	0	0	(465)	0	0
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(465)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>465</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>12,000</u>
\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>12,000</u>

KY HOME PROTECTION CENTER	AMERICORPS	KY BAR FOUNDATION	OPERATING FUNDS	PROPERTY & EQUIPMENT	TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED	UNRESTRICTED	TOTAL
\$ 36,557	\$ 53,718	\$ 25,000	\$ 4,509,897	\$	\$ 4,509,897	\$	\$ 4,509,897
			27,572		27,572		27,572
			2,153		2,153	496	2,649
			0		0	14,067	14,067
			0		0	405	405
36,557	53,718	25,000	4,539,622	0	4,539,622	14,968	4,554,590
36,557	42,000	24,872	2,558,980		2,558,980	34,537	2,593,517
	11,718	128	1,195,154		1,195,154	52,488	1,247,642
			73,486		73,486	6,143	79,629
			2,568		2,568		2,568
			43,342		43,342		43,342
			33,087		33,087		33,087
			35,630		35,630		35,630
			117,363		117,363	4,587	121,950
			61,206		61,206		61,206
			116,176		116,176	4,957	121,133
			150,087		150,087	5,972	156,059
			45,447		45,447		45,447
			45,697		45,697		45,697
			20,048		20,048		20,048
			17,000		17,000		17,000
			5,258		5,258		5,258
			203,893		203,893		203,893
			98,561		98,561		98,561
			0	64,363	64,363		64,363
			53,889		53,889	593	54,482
36,557	53,718	25,000	4,876,872	64,363	4,941,235	109,277	5,050,512
0	0	0	(337,250)	(64,363)	(401,613)	(94,309)	(495,922)
			(245,761)	245,761			0
			0				0
			0				0
				70,086	70,086	(70,086)	0
0	0	0	(245,761)	315,847	70,086	(70,086)	0
0	0	0	(583,011)	251,484	(331,527)	(164,395)	(495,922)
0	0	0	162,534	526,903	689,437	164,395	853,832
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ (420,477)	\$ 778,387	\$ 357,910	\$ 0	\$ 357,910

2010.

## Federal Worksheets

Page 1

Client 410

APPALACHIAN RESEARCH & DEFENSE FUND  
OF KY., INC.

61-0848948

6/10/11

09:13AM

## Rental Income Worksheet

## BUILDING - PRESTONSBURG, KY

Gross Rental Income		\$	0.
Expenses			
Total Expenses		\$	0.
Net Rental Income or Loss		\$	0.

Form 990, Part IX, Line 24f  
Other Expenses

	(A) Total	(B) Program Services	(C) Management & General	(D) Fundraising
Dues and fees	20,048.	17,041.	3,007.	
Litigation	5,258.	5,258.		
Miscellaneous	54,482.		54,482.	
Printing and Publications	45,447.	38,630.	6,817.	
Total	\$ 125,235.	\$ 60,929.	\$ 64,306.	\$ 0.

## Application for Extension of Time To File an Exempt Organization Return

OMB No 1545-1709

► **File a separate application for each return.**

- If you are filing for an **Automatic 3-Month Extension**, complete only **Part I** and check this box ☒ **X**
- If you are filing for an **Additional (Not Automatic) 3-Month Extension**, complete only **Part II** (on page 2 of this form).

**Do not complete Part II unless** you have already been granted an automatic 3-month extension on a previously filed Form 8868.

**Electronic filing (e-file).** You can electronically file Form 8868 if you need a 3-month automatic extension of time to file (6 months for a corporation required to file Form 990-T), or an additional (not automatic) 3-month extension of time. You can electronically file Form 8868 to request an extension of time to file any of the forms listed in Part I or Part II with the exception of Form 8870, Information Return for Transfers Associated With Certain Personal Benefit Contracts, which must be sent to the IRS in paper format (see instructions). For more details on the electronic filing of this form, visit [www.irs.gov/efile](http://www.irs.gov/efile) and click on **e-file for Charities & Nonprofits**.

### **Part I Automatic 3-Month Extension of Time.** Only submit original (no copies needed).

A corporation required to file Form 990-T and requesting an automatic 6-month extension—check this box and complete Part I only ☐

*All other corporations (including 1120-C filers), partnerships, REMICs, and trusts must use Form 7004 to request an extension of time to file income tax returns.*

<b>Type or print</b>  File by the due date for filing your return. See instructions.	Name of exempt organization <b>Appalachian Research &amp; Defense Fund of KY, Inc.</b>	Employer identification number <b>61-0848948</b>
	Number, street, and room or suite no. If a P.O. box, see instructions. <b>c/o Jones, Pack &amp; Associates, CPAs - 3178 South Lake Drive - P. O. Box 788</b>	
	City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code. For a foreign address, see instructions. <b>Prestonsburg, KY 41653</b>	

Enter the Return code for the return that this application is for (file a separate application for each return)

Application Is For	Return Code	Application Is For	Return Code
Form 990	01	Form 990-T (corporation)	07
Form 990-BL	02	Form 1041-A	08
Form 990-EZ	03	Form 4720	09
Form 990-PF	04	Form 5227	10
Form 990-T (sec. 401(a) or 408(a) trust)	05	Form 6069	11
Form 990-T (trust other than above)	06	Form 8870	12

- The books are in the care of ► .....

Telephone No. ► ..... FAX No. ► .....

- If the organization does not have an office or place of business in the United States, check this box ☐
- If this is for a Group Return, enter the organization's four digit Group Exemption Number (GEN) ..... If this is for the whole group, check this box ☐. If it is for part of the group, check this box ☐ and attach a list with the names and EINs of all members the extension is for.

- 1 I request an automatic 3-month (6 months for a corporation required to file Form 990-T) extension of time until August 15, 20 11, to file the exempt organization return for the organization named above. The extension is for the organization's return for:
- ☒ calendar year 20 10 or
- ☐ tax year beginning ....., 20 ....., and ending ....., 20 .....

- 2 If the tax year entered in line 1 is for less than 12 months, check reason: ☐ Initial return ☐ Final return ☐ Change in accounting period

<b>3a</b> If this application is for Form 990-BL, 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter the tentative tax, less any nonrefundable credits. See instructions.	<b>3a</b>	\$	<b>0</b>
<b>b</b> If this application is for Form 990-PF, 990-T, 4720, or 6069, enter any refundable credits and estimated tax payments made. Include any prior year overpayment allowed as a credit.	<b>3b</b>	\$	<b>0</b>
<b>c</b> <b>Balance due.</b> Subtract line 3b from line 3a. Include your payment with this form, if required, by using EFTPS (Electronic Federal Tax Payment System). See instructions.	<b>3c</b>	\$	<b>0</b>

**Caution.** If you are going to make an electronic fund withdrawal with this Form 8868, see Form 8453-EO and Form 8879-EO for payment instructions.